

# Wildlife Recorder Species Database – Update 114 November 2023

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## Introduction

This update implements the following:

- Clements/eBird 2023 Update
- Corrections to distribution and distribution texts.

### New

In species distribution, extinct species are separable from species of uncertain or historic occurrence. In previous versions this was not possible. This change allows the exclusion of extinct species from Species Checklists and the results of queries such as “Where To Go”.

This species update requires version 4.1.140 or later of Wildlife Recorder 4. This update is not compatible with Wildlife Recorder 3.

### Taxonomy Support

Important notice for users of Howard and Moore and HBW taxonomies.

It has been some years since the publication of Howard and Moore and there seems to be no sign that a new version will appear. We will no longer be updating the HM taxonomy in future versions of the database. You may continue to use your existing version of H&M taxonomy, but it will no longer be updated.

Since the HBW databases have been taken over by Cornell (eBird) and will use the Clements/eBird taxonomy, we will no longer be updating the HBW taxonomy. You may continue to use your existing version of the HBW taxonomy, but it will no longer be updated.

## **Changes to the Bird Species Database in previous versions**

A complete list of all the changes contained in each version of the species database can be found in the Wildlife Recorder User Area on our website.

# Changes to the Bird Species Database since last update (version 113 July 2023)

## ***Clements Taxonomy Changes***

Implemented changes in Clements 2023 update. In addition to the changes noted below there are many species sequence changes in this update. For full details of the Clements changes see the [Clements Checklist website](#)

## **New Species and Sub-species**

<b>Species/Sub-species Name</b>
Common Quail [coturnix] ( <i>Coturnix coturnix coturnix</i> )
Common Quail [conturbans] ( <i>Coturnix coturnix conturbans</i> )
Common Quail [inopinata] ( <i>Coturnix coturnix inopinata</i> )
Common Quail [erlangeri] ( <i>Coturnix coturnix erlangeri</i> )
Common Quail [africana] ( <i>Coturnix coturnix africana</i> )
Manx Shearwater [puffinus] ( <i>Puffinus puffinus puffinus</i> )
Manx Shearwater [canariensis] ( <i>Puffinus puffinus canariensis</i> )
Spotted Dove (Western) [ceylonensis] ( <i>Spilopelia chinensis ceylonensis</i> )
American Goshawk [apache] ( <i>Accipiter atricapillus apache</i> )
Principe Scops-Owl ( <i>Otus bikegila</i> )
Oceanic Eclectus Parrot ( <i>Eclectus infectus</i> )
Thorn-tailed Rayadito [subantarctica] ( <i>Aphrastura spinicauda subantarctica</i> )
Streak-backed Canastero (Puna) [brunnescens] ( <i>Asthenes wyatti brunnescens</i> )
Western Olivaceous Flatbill [cryptus] ( <i>Rhynchocyclus aequinoctialis cryptus</i> )
Wangi-wangi White-Eye ( <i>Zosterops paruhbesar</i> )
Ibera Seedeater ( <i>Sporophila iberaensis</i> )
Brush Cuckoo (Australasian) [major] ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus major</i> )
Brush Cuckoo (Australasian) [obscuratus] ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus obscuratus</i> )
Brush Cuckoo (Solomons) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus addendus</i> )
Brush Cuckoo (Manus) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus blandus</i> )
White-breasted Waterhen [leucocephala] ( <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus leucocephala</i> )
Dunlin [centralis] ( <i>Calidris alpina centralis</i> )
White-tailed Eagle [groenlandicus] ( <i>Haliaeetus albicilla groenlandicus</i> )
White-tailed Eagle [albicilla] ( <i>Haliaeetus albicilla albicilla</i> )
Atlantic Black-throated Trogon (Alagoas) ( <i>Trogon chrysochloros muriciensis</i> )
Yellow-spotted Barbet [duchailui] ( <i>Buccanodon duchailui duchailui</i> )
Yellow-spotted Barbet [dowsetti] ( <i>Buccanodon duchailui dowsetti</i> )
Ochraceous Piculet [fulvescens] ( <i>Picumnus limae fulvescens</i> )

Ochraceous Piculet [limae] (*Picumnus limae limae*)

Darjeeling Woodpecker [darjellensis] (*Dendrocopos darjellensis darjellensis*)

Darjeeling Woodpecker [desmursi] (*Dendrocopos darjellensis desmursi*)

Great Slaty Woodpecker [mohun] (*Mulleripicus pulverulentus mohun*)

Norfolk Island Parakeet (Norfolk I.) (*Cyanoramphus cookii cookii*)

Norfolk Island Parakeet (Lord Howe I.) (*Cyanoramphus cookii subflavescens*)

North Moluccan Pitta [obiensis] (*Erythropitta rufiventris obiensis*)

Ashy Drongo (Sooty) [celaenus] (*Dicrurus leucophaeus celaenus*)

Plush-crested Jay [insperatus] (*Cyanocorax chrysops insperatus*)

Coal Tit (Himalayan) [martensi] (*Periparus ater martensi*)

Coal Tit (Himalayan) [eckodedicatus] (*Periparus ater eckodedicatus*)

Rufous-tailed Lark [phoenicura] (*Ammomanes phoenicura phoenicura*)

Rufous-tailed Lark [testacea] (*Ammomanes phoenicura testacea*)

Asian Short-toed Lark [seebohmi] (*Alaudala cheleensis seebohmi*)

Oriental Skylark [australis] (*Alauda gulgula australis*)

White-browed Tailorbird [nigriceps] (*Orthotomus nigriceps nigriceps*)

White-browed Tailorbird [luminosus] (*Orthotomus nigriceps luminosus*)

Ruby-throated Bulbul (Yellow-eyed) (*Rubigula dispar dispar*)

Ruby-throated Bulbul (Red-eyed) (*Rubigula dispar matamerah*)

Black-throated Tit (Red-headed) [rubricapillus] (*Aegithalos concinnus rubricapillus*)

Striated Laughingthrush [brahmaputra] (*Grammatoptila striata brahmaputra*)

Clay-colored Thrush [suarezi] (*Turdus grayi suarezi*)

Island Thrush (North Melanesian) [beehleri] (*Turdus poliocephalus beehleri*)

Asian Brown Flycatcher (Southern) [poonensis] (*Muscicapa dauurica poonensis*)

Himalayan Bluetail [pallidior] (*Tarsiger rufilatus pallidior*)

Himalayan Bluetail [rufilatus] (*Tarsiger rufilatus rufilatus*)

Robin Accentor [muraria] (*Prunella rubeculoides muraria*)

African Chaffinch (Tunisian) [harterti] (*Fringilla spodiogenys harterti*)

Lord Howe Gerygone (*Gerygone insularis*)

## New Groups

Group Name
Green-backed Woodpecker (Little Green) ( <i>Campethera maculosa maculosa</i> )
Green-backed Woodpecker (Plain-backed) ( <i>Campethera maculosa permista</i> )
Green-backed Woodpecker (Spot-backed) ( <i>Campethera maculosa [cailliautii-group]</i> )
Waved Woodpecker (Scale-breasted) ( <i>Celeus undatus [grammicus-group]</i> )
Waved Woodpecker (Waved) ( <i>Celeus undatus [undatus-group]</i> )
Spotted Dove (Western) ( <i>Spilopelia chinensis suratensis/ceylonensis</i> )
Gray Parrot (Principe) ( <i>Psittacus erithacus princeps</i> )
Sulawesi Pitta (Sulawesi) ( <i>Erythropitta celebensis celebensis</i> )
Sulawesi Pitta (Sangihe) ( <i>Erythropitta celebensis caeruleitorques</i> )
Sulawesi Pitta (Siau) ( <i>Erythropitta celebensis palliceptis</i> )
Bismarck Pitta (New Ireland) ( <i>Erythropitta novaehibernicae extima/novaehibernicae</i> )
Bismarck Pitta (Tabar) ( <i>Erythropitta novaehibernicae splendida</i> )
Bismarck Pitta (New Britain) ( <i>Erythropitta novaehibernicae gazellae</i> )
Serra Antwren (Serra) ( <i>Formicivora serrana serrana/interposita</i> )
Serra Antwren (Restinga) ( <i>Formicivora serrana littoralis</i> )
Streak-backed Canastero (Streak-backed) ( <i>Asthenes wyatti [wyatti-group]</i> )
Streak-backed Canastero (Puna) ( <i>Asthenes wyatti [sclateri-group]</i> )
Sharpe's Drongo (Western) ( <i>Dicrurus sharpei occidentalis</i> )
Sharpe's Drongo (Sharpe's) ( <i>Dicrurus sharpei sharpei</i> )
Fork-tailed Drongo (Glossy-backed) ( <i>Dicrurus adsimilis divaricatus/lugubris</i> )
Velvet-mantled Drongo (Fanti) ( <i>Dicrurus modestus atactus</i> )
Tropical Mockingbird (Mayan) ( <i>Mimus gilvus gracilis/leucophaeus</i> )
Tropical Mockingbird (Southern) ( <i>Mimus gilvus [gilvus-group]</i> )
Dark-sided Flycatcher (Siberian) ( <i>Muscicapa sibirica sibirica</i> )
Dark-sided Flycatcher (Himalayan) ( <i>Muscicapa sibirica [cacabata-group]</i> )
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (Fire-breasted) ( <i>Dicaeum ignipectus ignipectus/dolichorhynchum</i> )
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (Taiwan) ( <i>Dicaeum ignipectus formosum</i> )
Ornate Sunbird (Ornate) ( <i>Cinnyris ornatus [ornatus-group]</i> )
Metallic-winged Sunbird (Southern) ( <i>Aethopyga pulcherrima pulcherrima</i> )
Metallic-winged Sunbird (Luzon) ( <i>Aethopyga pulcherrima jefferyi</i> )
Metallic-winged Sunbird (Bohol) ( <i>Aethopyga pulcherrima decorosa</i> )
Long-tailed Rosefinch (Siberian) ( <i>Carpodacus sibiricus [sibiricus-group]</i> )
Long-tailed Rosefinch (Chinese) ( <i>Carpodacus sibiricus lepidus/henrici</i> )
Meadow Bunting (Rufous-eared) ( <i>Emberiza cioides [cioides-group]</i> )
Meadow Bunting (Black-eared) ( <i>Emberiza cioides ciopsis</i> )
Cape Bunting (Cape) ( <i>Emberiza capensis [capensis-group]</i> )
Cape Bunting (Vincent's) ( <i>Emberiza capensis vincenti</i> )

Wing-barred Seedeater (Wing-barred) (*Sporophila americana americana/dispar*)

Wing-barred Seedeater (Caqueta) (*Sporophila americana murallae*)

White-throated Needletail (White-lored) (*Hirundapus caudacutus caudacutus*)

White-throated Needletail (Himalayan) (*Hirundapus caudacutus nudipes*)

Siberian Thrush (Continental) (*Geokichla sibirica sibirica*)

Siberian Thrush (Sakhalin) (*Geokichla sibirica davisoni*)

Brush Cuckoo (Sunda) (*Cacomantis variolosus sepulcralis/everetti*)

Brush Cuckoo (Sulawesi) (*Cacomantis variolosus virescens*)

Brush Cuckoo (Australasian) (*Cacomantis variolosus [variolosus-group]*)

Great Eared-Nightjar (Great) (*Lyncornis macrotis cerviniceps/bourdilloni*)

Great Eared-Nightjar (Simelue) (*Lyncornis macrotis jacobsoni*)

Great Eared-Nightjar (Philippine) (*Lyncornis macrotis macrotis*)

Great Eared-Nightjar (Sulawesi) (*Lyncornis macrotis macropterus*)

Dunlin (alpina/centralis) (*Calidris alpina alpina/centralis*)

Sunbittern (Northern) (*Eurypyga helias major/meridionalis*)

Sunbittern (Amazonian) (*Eurypyga helias helias*)

Oriental Honey-buzzard (Indomalayan) (*Pernis ptilorhynchus ruficollis/philippensis*)

Oriental Honey-buzzard (Sunda) (*Pernis ptilorhynchus [ptilorhynchus-group]*)

Atlantic Black-throated Trogon (Alagoas) (*Trogon chrysochloros muriciensis*)

Atlantic Black-throated Trogon (Southern) (*Trogon chrysochloros chrysochloros*)

African Pygmy Kingfisher (Northern) (*Ispidina picta picta/ferrugina*)

African Pygmy Kingfisher (Southern) (*Ispidina picta natalensis*)

Coppersmith Barbet (Western Yellow-Faced) (*Psilopogon haemacephalus indicus/delicus*)

Coppersmith Barbet (Philippine Yellow-Faced) (*Psilopogon haemacephalus [haemacephalus-group]*)

Coppersmith Barbet (Javan Red-Faced) (*Psilopogon haemacephalus roseus*)

Coppersmith Barbet (Philippine Red-Faced) (*Psilopogon haemacephalus [intermedius-group]*)

Norfolk Island Parakeet (Norfolk I.) (*Cyanoramphus cookii cookii*)

Norfolk Island Parakeet (Lord Howe I.) (*Cyanoramphus cookii subflavescens*)

Red-lored Parrot (Red-lored) (*Amazona autumnalis autumnalis/salvini*)

Red-lored Parrot (Lilacine) (*Amazona autumnalis lilacina*)

Red-lored Parrot (Diademed) (*Amazona autumnalis diadema*)

South Papuan Pitta (Western) (*Erythropitta macklotii [macklotii-group]*)

South Papuan Pitta (D'Entrecasteaux) (*Erythropitta macklotii finschii*)

Black-crested Antshrike (Streak-fronted) (*Sakesphorus canadensis pulchellus*)

Black-crested Antshrike (Black-crested) (*Sakesphorus canadensis [canadensis-group]*)

Collared Antshrike (Collared) (*Thamnophilus bernardi bernardi*)

Collared Antshrike (shumbae) (*Thamnophilus bernardi shumbae*)

Gray-throated Leaf-tosser (Central American) (*Sclerurus albigularis canigularis*)

Gray-throated Leaf-tosser (South American) (*Sclerurus albigularis [albigularis-group]*)

Long-tailed Woodcreeper (Little) (*Deconychura longicauda [typica-group]*)

Long-tailed Woodcreeper (Northern) (*Deconychura longicauda longicauda*)

Long-tailed Woodcreeper (Southern) (*Deconychura longicauda [pallida-group]*)

Plain Xenops (White-throated) (*Xenops minutus minutus*)

Streaked Tit-Spinetail (Streak-throated) (*Leptasthenura striata striata/superciliaris*)

Streaked Tit-Spinetail (White-throated) (*Leptasthenura striata albigularis*)

Western Flycatcher (Pacific-slope) (*Empidonax difficilis [difficilis-group]*)

Western Flycatcher (Cordilleran) (*Empidonax difficilis [occidentalis-group]*)

Helmeted Friarbird (Arnhem Land) (*Philemon buceroides gordonii/ammitophilus*)

Helmeted Friarbird (Tenggara) (*Philemon buceroides buceroides/neglectus*)

Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike (Roving) (*Coracina striata [sumatrensis-group]*)

Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike (Philippine) (*Coracina striata [striata-group]*)

Black-backed Puffback (Black-winged) (*Dryoscopus cubla affinis*)

Black-backed Puffback (White-winged) (*Dryoscopus cubla [cubla-group]*)

Black Paradise-Flycatcher (Northern) (*Terpsiphone atrocaudata atrocaudata/ilex*)

Black Paradise-Flycatcher (Philippines) (*Terpsiphone atrocaudata periophthalmica*)

Slender-billed Crow (Sunda) (*Corvus enca enca/compilator*)

Slender-billed Crow (Sulawesi) (*Corvus enca celebensis/mangoli*)

Wallacean Cuckooshrike (Wallacean) (*Coracina personata [personata-group]*)

Wallacean Cuckooshrike (Alor) (*Coracina personata alfrediana*)

Ruby-throated Bulbul (Yellow-eyed) (*Rubigula dispar dispar*)

Ruby-throated Bulbul (Red-eyed) (*Rubigula dispar matamerah*)

Olive-winged Bulbul (Olive-winged) (*Pycnonotus plumosus [plumosus-group]*)

Olive-winged Bulbul (Barusan) (*Pycnonotus plumosus porphyreus*)

Yellow-vented Bulbul (Sunda) (*Pycnonotus goiavier [nalis-group]*)

Yellow-vented Bulbul (Philippine) (*Pycnonotus goiavier [goiavier-group]*)

Black-throated Tit (Red-headed) (*Aegithalos concinnus iredalei/rubricapillus*)

Asian Brown Flycatcher (Southern) (*Muscicapa dauurica poonensis/siamensis*)

Large Niltava (Large) (*Niltava grandis [grandis-group]*)

Large Niltava (Dalat) (*Niltava grandis decorata*)

African Chaffinch (Tunisian) (*Fringilla spodiogenys spodiogenys/harterti*)

Asian Rosy-Finch (Silver-winged) (*Leucosticte arctoa [arctoa-group]*)

Asian Rosy-Finch (Tawny-naped) (*Leucosticte arctoa brunneonucha/giglioli*)

Delegorgue's Pigeon (Northern) (*Columba delegorguei sharpei*)

Delegorgue's Pigeon (Southern) (*Columba delegorguei delegorguei*)

Black-bellied Storm-Petrel (Subantarctic) (*Fregetta tropica tropica*)

Black-bellied Storm-Petrel (Gough) (*Fregetta tropica melanoleuca*)

Green Barbet (Misuku Hills) (*Cryptolybia olivacea rungweensis*)

Green Barbet (Mt. Thyolo) (*Cryptolybia olivacea belcheri*)

Black-headed Antthrush (Central American) (*Formicarius nigricapillus nigricapillus*)



Black-headed Antthrush (Choco) (*Formicarius nigricapillus destructus*)

Ashy Drongo (White-cheeked) (*Dicrurus leucophaeus leucogenis*)

Ashy Drongo (White-lored) (*Dicrurus leucophaeus salangensis*)

Ashy Drongo (Hainan) (*Dicrurus leucophaeus innexus*)

Steller's Jay (Northwest Interior) (*Cyanocitta stelleri annectens*)

Steller's Jay (Southwest Interior) (*Cyanocitta stelleri [diademata-group]*)

Yellowish Bulbul (Yellowish) (*Hypsipetes everetti everetti*)

Short-tailed Babbler (Mourning) (*Pellorneum malaccense malaccense*)

Short-tailed Babbler (Leaflitter) (*Pellorneum malaccense poliogenys*)

Short-tailed Babbler (Glissando) (*Pellorneum malaccense sordidum*)

White-chested Babbler (Malayan) (*Pellorneum rostratum rostratum*)

White-chested Babbler (Bornean) (*Pellorneum rostratum macropterum*)

Common Grackle (Purple) (*Quiscalus quiscula stonei*)

Common Grackle (Florida) (*Quiscalus quiscula quiscula*)

## Deleted Species and Sub-species

(N.B. These will still be in the database but marked “not in taxonomy”)

Species/Sub-species Name	Reason
Western Cattle Egret [ibis] ( <i>Bubulcus ibis ibis</i> )	Monotypic
Western Cattle Egret [seychellarum] ( <i>Bubulcus ibis seychellarum</i> )	“
Black-and-white Becard [guayaquilensis] ( <i>Pachyramphus albogriseus guayaquilensis</i> )	Included in Cryptic Becard ( <i>Pachyramphus salvini</i> )
Tanzanian Illadopsis [pugensis] ( <i>Illadopsis distans pugensis</i> )	Included in Tanzanian Illadopsis ( <i>Illadopsis distans</i> )
Chestnut Forest Rail [tefolminensis] ( <i>Rallicula rubra tefolminensis</i> )	Included in <i>klossi</i>
Bornean Spiderhunter [pars] ( <i>Arachnothera everetti pars</i> )	Included in <i>everetti</i>
Brush Cuckoo (Brush) [oreophilus] ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus oreophilus</i> )	Included in <i>infaustus</i>
Asian Short-toed Lark [kukunoorensis] ( <i>Alaudala cheleensis kukunoorensis</i> )	Synonym of nominate <i>cheleensis</i>
Yellowish Bulbul (Yellowish) [samarensis] ( <i>Hypsipetes everetti samarensis</i> )	Included in nominate
Forbes's Forest Rail [steini] ( <i>Rallicula forbesi steini</i> )	“
Bicolored Antpitta [rufocinerea] ( <i>Grallaria rufocinerea rufocinerea</i> )	Monotypic
Bicolored Antpitta [romeroana] ( <i>Grallaria rufocinerea romeroana</i> )	“
Black-and-white Becard [coronatus] ( <i>Pachyramphus albogriseus coronatus</i> )	Included in nominate
Rosy Minivet [roseus] ( <i>Pericrocotus roseus roseus</i> )	Monotypic
Rosy Minivet [stanfordi] ( <i>Pericrocotus roseus stanfordi</i> )	refers to a Hybrid population with <i>P. cantonensis</i>
Sand Lark [krishnakumarsinhji] ( <i>Alaudala raytal krishnakumarsinhji</i> )	Included in <i>adamsi</i>
Gray-throated Babbler [coei] ( <i>Stachyris nigriceps coei</i> )	Included in nominate
Fawn-throated Foliage-gleaner (amusos) ( <i>Automolus cervinigularis amusos</i> )	“

## Deleted Groups

(N.B. These will still be in the database but marked “not in taxonomy”)

Group Name	Reason
Savanna Nightjar (Savanna) ( <i>Caprimulgus affinis</i> [ <i>affinis-group</i> ])	Replaced by new group Savanna Nightjar (Indonesian) ( <i>Caprimulgus affinis</i> [ <i>affinis-group</i> ]). Ssp <i>griseatus</i> , <i>mindanensis</i> now in split species <i>Caprimulgus griseatus</i>
Gray Parrot (Timneh) ( <i>Psittacus erithacus timneh/princeps</i> )	<i>Psittacus timneh</i> is split from <i>P. erithacus</i>
Black-capped Babbler (Black-capped) ( <i>Pellorneum capistratum</i> [ <i>nigrocapitatum-group</i> ])	Member ssp. Moved to new split species
Pale-breasted Illadopsis (Gray-breasted) ( <i>Illadopsis rufipennis distans/puguensis</i> )	<i>puguensis</i> is included in <i>distans</i>
Tropical Mockingbird (Tropical) ( <i>Mimus gilvus</i> [ <i>gilvus-group</i> ])	Group split into Tropical Mockingbird (Mayan) ( <i>Mimus gilvus gracilis/leucophaeus</i> ) and Tropical Mockingbird (Southern) ( <i>Mimus gilvus</i> [ <i>gilvus-group</i> ])
Olive-backed Sunbird (Olive-backed) ( <i>Cinnyris jugularis</i> [ <i>jugularis-group</i> ])	Group members moved to split species Tukangbesi Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris infrenatus</i> ), Garden Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris jugularis</i> ) and Sahul Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris frenatus</i> )
Olive-backed Sunbird (Yellow-faced) ( <i>Cinnyris jugularis</i> [ <i>frenatus-group</i> ])	Group members moved to split species Sahul Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris frenatus</i> )
Common Chaffinch (Azores/Madeira) ( <i>Fringilla coelebs moreletti/maderensis</i> )	Member ssp have been split as separate species <i>F. moreletti</i> and <i>F. maderensis</i>
Brush Cuckoo (Rusty-breasted) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus</i> [ <i>sepulcralis-group</i> ])	Brush Cuckoo (Sulawesi) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus virescens</i> ) split from group
Brush Cuckoo (Brush) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus</i> [ <i>variolosus-group</i> ])	Brush Cuckoo (Solomons) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus addendus</i> ) and Brush Cuckoo (Manus) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus blandus</i> ) split from group
Oriental Honey-buzzard (Indomalayan) ( <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i> [ <i>ptilorhynchus-group</i> ])	Group split into 2 new groups
Helmeted Friarbird (Helmeted) ( <i>Philemon buceroides</i> [ <i>buceroides-group</i> ])	ssp moved to <i>gordoni/ammitophilus</i> and <i>buceroides/neglectus</i> groups

Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike (Bar-bellied) ( <i>Coracina striata</i> [ <i>striata-group</i> ])	Group split into 2 new groups
Slender-billed Crow (Slender-billed) ( <i>Corvus enca</i> [ <i>enca-group</i> ])	Split into groups <i>enca/compiler</i> and <i>celebensis/mangoli</i> and <i>pusillus</i>
Gray-throated White-eye (Gray-throated) ( <i>Zosterops rendovae</i> <i>rendovae/oblitus</i> )	Group ssp. Split as distinct species
Green Barbet (Malawi) ( <i>Stactolaema olivacea</i> <i>belcheri/rungweensis</i> )	ssp. <i>rungweensis</i> and <i>belcheri</i> now monotypic groups
Ashy Drongo (Chinese White-Faced) ( <i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i> [ <i>innexus-group</i> ])	group ssp. now monotypic groups
Steller's Jay (Interior) ( <i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i> [ <i>diademata-group</i> ])	ssp. <i>annectens</i> removed from group as a monotypic group
Yellowish Bulbul (Yellowish) ( <i>Hypsipetes everetti</i> <i>everetti/samarensis</i> )	<i>samarensis</i> now included in <i>everetti</i> so becomes a monotypic group
Common Grackle (Purple) ( <i>Quiscalus quiscula</i> <i>quiscula/stonei</i> )	Group ssp. are now monotypic groups

## Splits

Species	Split From
Chirruping Nightjar ( <i>Caprimulgus griseatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>griseatus</i> , <i>mindanensis</i>	Savanna Nightjar ( <i>Caprimulgus affinis</i> )
Siberian Sand-Plover ( <i>Anarhynchus mongolus</i> ) with ssp. <i>mongolus</i> , <i>stegmanni</i>	Lesser Sand-Plover ( <i>Anarhynchus mongolus</i> )
Tibetan Sand-Plover ( <i>Anarhynchus atrifrons</i> ) with ssp. <i>pamirensis</i> , <i>atrifrons</i> , <i>schaeferi</i>	“
Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross ( <i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i> )	Yellow-nosed Albatross ( <i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i> )
Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross ( <i>Thalassarche carteri</i> )	“
Northern Royal Albatross ( <i>Diomedea sanfordi</i> )	Royal Albatross ( <i>Diomedea epomophora</i> )
Southern Royal Albatross ( <i>Diomedea epomophora</i> )	“
Tristan Albatross ( <i>Diomedea dabbenena</i> )	Wandering Albatross ( <i>Diomedea exulans</i> )
Antipodean Albatross ( <i>Diomedea antipodensis</i> ) with spp. <i>antipodensis</i> , <i>gibsoni</i>	“
Amsterdam Albatross ( <i>Diomedea amsterdamensis</i> )	“
Plumed Egret ( <i>Ardea plumifera</i> )	Intermediate Egret ( <i>Ardea intermedia</i> )
Yellow-billed Egret ( <i>Ardea brachyrhyncha</i> )	“
Western Cattle Egret ( <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> )	Cattle Egret ( <i>Bubulcus ibis</i> )
Eastern Cattle Egret ( <i>Bubulcus coromandus</i> )	“
Eurasian Goshawk ( <i>Accipiter gentilis</i> ) with ssp. <i>gentilis</i> , <i>buteoides</i> , <i>albidus</i> , <i>schvedowi</i> , <i>fujiyamae</i> , <i>arrigonii</i> , <i>marginatus</i>	Northern Goshawk ( <i>Accipiter gentilis</i> )
American Goshawk ( <i>Accipiter atricapillus</i> ) with ssp. <i>atricapillus</i> , <i>laingi</i> , <i>apache</i>	“
West African Pied Hornbill ( <i>Lophoceros semifasciatus</i> )	African Pied Hornbill ( <i>Lophoceros fasciatus</i> )
Congo Pied Hornbill ( <i>Lophoceros fasciatus</i> )	“
Western Long-tailed Hornbill ( <i>Horizocerus albocristatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>albocristatus</i> , <i>macrourus</i>	White-crested Hornbill ( <i>Horizocerus albocristatus</i> )
Eastern Long-tailed Hornbill ( <i>Horizocerus cassini</i> )	“
Western Dwarf Hornbill ( <i>Horizocerus hartlaubi</i> )	Black Dwarf Hornbill ( <i>Horizocerus hartlaubi</i> )
Eastern Dwarf Hornbill ( <i>Horizocerus granti</i> )	“
Blue-eared Barbet ( <i>Psilopogon cyanotis</i> ) with ssp. <i>cyanotis</i> , <i>orientalis</i>	Blue-eared Barbet ( <i>Psilopogon duvaucelii</i> )

Black-eared Barbet ( <i>Psilopogon duvaucelii</i> ) with ssp. <i>duvaucelii</i> , <i>gigantorhinus</i> , <i>tanamassae</i>	“
Scarlet-breasted Woodpecker ( <i>Dryobates cathpharius</i> ) with ssp. <i>cathpharius</i> , <i>ludlowi</i> , <i>pyrrhothorax</i>	Crimson-breasted Woodpecker ( <i>Dryobates cathpharius</i> )
Crimson-breasted Woodpecker ( <i>Dryobates pernyi</i> ) with ssp. <i>tenebrosus</i> , <i>pernyi</i> , <i>innixus</i>	“
Malabar Flameback ( <i>Chrysocolaptes socialis</i> )	Greater Flameback ( <i>Chrysocolaptes guttacristatus</i> )
Buff-rumped Woodpecker ( <i>Meiglyptes grammithorax</i> )	Buff-rumped Woodpecker ( <i>Meiglyptes tristis</i> )
Zebra Woodpecker ( <i>Meiglyptes tristis</i> )	“
Fine-banded Woodpecker ( <i>Campethera taeniolaema</i> ) with ssp. <i>taeniolaema</i> , <i>hausburgi</i>	Tullberg's Woodpecker ( <i>Campethera tullbergi</i> )
Citron-crested Cockatoo ( <i>Cacatua citrinocristata</i> )	Yellow-crested Cockatoo ( <i>Cacatua sulphurea</i> )
Comoro Black Parrot ( <i>Coracopsis sibilans</i> )	Lesser Vasa Parrot ( <i>Coracopsis nigra</i> )
Moluccan Eclectus ( <i>Eclectus roratus</i> ) with ssp. <i>vosmaeri</i> , <i>roratus</i>	Eclectus Parrot ( <i>Eclectus roratus</i> )
Sumba Eclectus ( <i>Eclectus cornelia</i> )	“
Tanimbar Eclectus ( <i>Eclectus riedeli</i> )	“
Papuan Eclectus ( <i>Eclectus polychloros</i> ) with ssp. <i>aruensis</i> , <i>biaki</i> , <i>polychloros</i> , <i>solomonensis</i> , <i>macgillivrayi</i>	“
Blue-backed Parrot ( <i>Tanygnathus everetti</i> ) with ssp. <i>duponti</i> , <i>freeri</i> , <i>everetti</i> , <i>burbidgii</i>	Azure-rumped Parrot ( <i>Tanygnathus sumatranus</i> )
Dusky-cheeked Fig-Parrot ( <i>Cyclopsitta melanogenia</i> ) with ssp. <i>suavissima</i> , <i>fuscifrons</i> , <i>melanogenia</i>	Orange-breasted Fig-Parrot ( <i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii</i> )
Blue-fronted Fig-Parrot ( <i>Cyclopsitta guliemitertii</i> )	“
Black-fronted Fig-Parrot ( <i>Cyclopsitta nigrifrons</i> ) with ssp. <i>nigrifrons</i> , <i>ramuensis</i> , <i>amabilis</i>	“
West Papuan Lorikeet ( <i>Charmosyna papou</i> )	Papuan Lorikeet ( <i>Charmosyna papou</i> )
Stella's Lorikeet ( <i>Charmosyna stellae</i> ) with ssp. <i>goliathina</i> , <i>wahnesi</i> , <i>stellae</i>	“
Biak Lorikeet ( <i>Trichoglossus rosenbergii</i> )	Coconut Lorikeet ( <i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i> )
Black-billed Hanging-Parrot ( <i>Loriculus bonapartei</i> )	Philippine Hanging-Parrot ( <i>Loriculus philippensis</i> )
Timneh Parrot ( <i>Psittacus timneh</i> )	Gray Parrot ( <i>Psittacus erithacus</i> )
Lilacine Parrot ( <i>Amazona lilacina</i> )	Red-lored Parrot ( <i>Amazona autumnalis</i> )
Diademed Parrot ( <i>Amazona diadema</i> )	“

Cordilleran Parakeet ( <i>Psittacara frontatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>frontatus</i> , <i>minor</i>	Scarlet-fronted Parakeet ( <i>Psittacara wagleri</i> )
Gray-lored Broadbill ( <i>Serilophus rubropygius</i> )	Silver-breasted Broadbill ( <i>Serilophus lunatus</i> )
North Papuan Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta habenichti</i> )	Papuan Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta macklotii</i> )
South Papuan Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta macklotii</i> ) with ssp. <i>macklotii</i> , <i>loriae</i> , <i>digglesi</i> , <i>finschii</i>	“
Nicobar Hooded Pitta ( <i>Pitta abbotti</i> )	Hooded Pitta ( <i>Pitta sordida</i> )
Western Hooded Pitta ( <i>Pitta sordida</i> ) including ssp. <i>cucullata</i> , <i>mulleri</i> , <i>bangkana</i> , <i>sordida</i> , <i>palawanensis</i> , <i>sanghirana</i>	“
Minahasa Hooded Pitta ( <i>Pitta forsteni</i> )	“
Eastern Hooded Pitta ( <i>Pitta novaeguineae</i> ) including ssp. <i>novaeguineae</i> , <i>goodfellowi</i> , <i>mefoorana</i>	“
Biak Hooded Pitta ( <i>Pitta rosenbergii</i> )	“
Streak-fronted Antshrike ( <i>Sakesphorus pulchellus</i> )	Black-crested Antshrike ( <i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i> )
Marañon Antshrike ( <i>Thamnophilus shumbae</i> )	Collared Antshrike ( <i>Thamnophilus bernardi</i> )
Northern White-fringed Antwren ( <i>Formicivora intermedia</i> ) with ssp. <i>alticincta</i> , <i>hondae</i> , <i>fumosa</i> , <i>intermedia</i> , <i>tobagensis</i> , <i>orenocensis</i>	White-fringed Antwren ( <i>Formicivora grisea</i> )
Southern White-fringed Antwren ( <i>Formicivora grisea</i> ) with ssp. <i>rufiventris</i> , <i>grisea</i>	“
Boyaca Antpitta ( <i>Grallaria alticola</i> )	Tawny Antpitta ( <i>Grallaria quitensis</i> )
Little Long-tailed Woodcreeper ( <i>Deconychura typica</i> ) with ssp. <i>typica</i> , <i>dariensis</i> , <i>minor</i>	Long-tailed Woodcreeper ( <i>Deconychura longicauda</i> )
Northern Long-tailed Woodcreeper ( <i>Deconychura longicauda</i> )	“
Southern Long-tailed Woodcreeper ( <i>Deconychura pallida</i> ) with ssp. <i>connectens</i> , <i>pallida</i> , <i>zimmeri</i>	“
Tapajos Scythebill ( <i>Campylorhamphus probatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>probatus</i> , <i>cardosoi</i>	Curve-billed Scythebill ( <i>Campylorhamphus procurvoides</i> )
Xingu Scythebill ( <i>Campylorhamphus multostriatus</i> )	“
Plain Xenops ( <i>Xenops genibarbis</i> ) with ssp. <i>mexicanus</i> , <i>ridgwayi</i> , <i>littoralis</i> , <i>neglectus</i> , <i>olivaceus</i> , <i>remoratus</i> , <i>ruficaudus</i> , <i>obsoletus</i> , <i>genibarbis</i> , <i>alagoanus</i>	Plain Xenops ( <i>Xenops minutus</i> )
White-throated Xenops ( <i>Xenops minutus</i> )	“
Pacific Hornero ( <i>Furnarius cinnamomeus</i> )	Pale-legged Hornero ( <i>Furnarius leucopus</i> )

Caribbean Hornero ( <i>Furnarius longirostris</i> ) with ssp. <i>longirostris</i> , <i>endoecus</i>	“
Fawn-throated Foliage-Gleaner ( <i>Automolus cervinigularis</i> ) with ssp. <i>cervinigularis</i> , <i>hypophaeus</i>	Buff-throated Foliage-Gleaner ( <i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i> )
Ochre-throated Foliage-Gleaner ( <i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i> ) with ssp. <i>pallidigularis</i> , <i>turdinus</i> , <i>ochrolaemus</i> , <i>auricularis</i>	“
Western Woodhaunter ( <i>Automolus virgatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>nicaraguae</i> , <i>virgatus</i> , <i>assimilis</i> , <i>cordobae</i>	Striped Woodhaunter ( <i>Automolus subulatus</i> )
Eastern Woodhaunter ( <i>Automolus subulatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>lemae</i> , <i>subulatus</i>	“
Plain Thornbird ( <i>Phacellodomus inornatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>inornatus</i> , <i>castilloi</i>	Rufous-fronted Thornbird ( <i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i> )
Araguaia Spinetail ( <i>Synallaxis simoni</i> )	White-lored Spinetail ( <i>Synallaxis albiflora</i> )
Andean Laniisoma ( <i>Laniisoma buckleyi</i> ) with ssp. <i>venezuelense</i> , <i>cadwaladeri</i> , <i>buckleyi</i>	Shrike-like Cotinga ( <i>Laniisoma elegans</i> )
Cryptic Becard ( <i>Pachyramphus salvini</i> )	Black-and-white Becard ( <i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i> )
Northern Royal Flycatcher ( <i>Onychorhynchus coronatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>mexicanus</i> , <i>fraterculus</i> , <i>occidentalis</i> , <i>castelnaui</i> , <i>coronatus</i>	Royal Flycatcher ( <i>Onychorhynchus coronatus</i> )
Atlantic Royal Flycatcher ( <i>Onychorhynchus swainsoni</i> )	“
Western Olivaceous Flatbill ( <i>Rhynchocyclus aequinoctialis</i> ) with ssp. <i>bardus</i> , <i>mirus</i> , <i>flavus</i> , <i>jelambianus</i> , <i>tamborensis</i> , <i>aequinoctialis</i>	Olivaceous Flatbill ( <i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus</i> )
Eastern Olivaceous Flatbill ( <i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus</i> ) with ssp. <i>guianensis</i> , <i>sordidus</i> , <i>olivaceus</i>	“
Wetar Oriole ( <i>Oriolus finschi</i> )	Timor Oriole ( <i>Oriolus melanotis</i> )
Ventriloquial Oriole ( <i>Oriolus consobrinus</i> ) with ssp. <i>consobrinus</i> , <i>persuasus</i>	Dark-throated Oriole ( <i>Oriolus xanthonotus</i> )
Black-and-crimson Oriole ( <i>Oriolus consanguineus</i> ) with ssp. <i>malayanus</i> , <i>consanguineus</i> , <i>vulneratus</i>	Black-and-crimson Oriole ( <i>Oriolus cruentus</i> )
Javan Oriole ( <i>Oriolus cruentus</i> )	“
White-winged Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura cockerelli</i> ) with ssp. <i>septentrionalis</i> , <i>interposita</i> , <i>floridana</i> , <i>cockerelli</i> , <i>lavellae</i> , <i>albina</i>	Cockerell's Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura cockerelli</i> )
White-gorgeted Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura coultasi</i> )	“



Supertramp Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura semicollaris</i> ) with ssp. <i>celebensis</i> , <i>mimosae</i> , <i>sumbaensis</i> , <i>semicollaris</i> , <i>elegantula</i> , <i>reichenowi</i> , <i>hamadryas</i> , <i>squamata</i> , <i>henrici</i> , <i>streptophora</i>	Arafura Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura dryas</i> )
Gilolo Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura torrida</i> )	Rufous Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i> )
Australian Rufous Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i> ) with ssp. <i>intermedia</i> , <i>rufifrons</i>	“
Louisiades Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura lousiadensis</i> )	“
Santa Cruz Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura melaenolaema</i> ) with ssp. <i>melaenolaema</i> , <i>utupuae</i> , <i>agilis</i>	“
Micronesian Rufous Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura versicolor</i> ) with ssp. <i>uraniae</i> , <i>saipanensis</i> , <i>mariae</i> , <i>versicolor</i>	“
Solomons Rufous Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura rufofronta</i> ) with ssp. <i>commoda</i> , <i>rufofronta</i> , <i>granti</i> , <i>brunnea</i> , <i>russata</i> , <i>kuperi</i> , <i>ugiensis</i>	“
Bougainville Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura drownei</i> )	Brown Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura drownei</i> )
Guadalcanal Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura ocellaris</i> )	“
Vanuatu Streaked Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura spilodera</i> )	Streaked Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura verreauxi</i> )
Fiji Streaked Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura layardi</i> ) with ssp. <i>layardi</i> , <i>erythronota</i> , <i>rufilateralis</i>	“
New Caledonia Streaked Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura verreauxi</i> )	“
Short-tailed Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus striatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>samarensis</i> , <i>striatus</i>	Hair-crested Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i> )
Palawan Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus palawanensis</i> ) with ssp. <i>palawanensis</i> , <i>cuyensis</i>	“
Halmahera Paradise-Crow ( <i>Lycocorax pyrrhopterus</i> ) with ssp. <i>morotensis</i> , <i>pyrrhopterus</i>	Paradise-Crow ( <i>Lycocorax pyrrhopterus</i> )
Eastern Parotia ( <i>Parotia helenae</i> )	Lawes's Parotia ( <i>Parotia lawesii</i> )
Obi Paradise-Crow ( <i>Lycocorax obiensis</i> )	“
Cuban Palm-Crow ( <i>Corvus minutus</i> )	Palm Crow ( <i>Corvus palmarum</i> )
Hispaniolan Palm-Crow ( <i>Corvus palmarum</i> )	“
Western House-Martin ( <i>Delichon urbicum</i> ) with ssp. <i>urbicum</i> , <i>meridionale</i>	Common House-Martin ( <i>Delichon urbicum</i> )
Siberian House-Martin ( <i>Delichon lagopodum</i> )	“
Sumatran Bulbul ( <i>Ixos sumatranus</i> )	Sunda Bulbul ( <i>Ixos virescens</i> )
Javan Bulbul ( <i>Ixos virescens</i> )	“
Banggai Golden-Bulbul ( <i>Hypsipetes harterti</i> )	Sula Golden-Bulbul ( <i>Hypsipetes longirostris</i> )
Camiguin Bulbul ( <i>Hypsipetes catarmanensis</i> )	Yellowish Bulbul ( <i>Hypsipetes everetti</i> )

Pale-eyed Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus davisoni</i> )	Stripe-throated Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus finlaysoni</i> )
Pale-faced Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus leucops</i> )	Flavescent Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus flavescens</i> )
Morotai White-Eye ( <i>Zosterops dehaani</i> )	Cream-throated White-Eye ( <i>Zosterops atriceps</i> )
Malayan Black-capped Babbler ( <i>Pellorneum nigrocapitatum</i> ) with ssp. <i>nigrocapitatum</i> , <i>nyctilampis</i>	Black-capped Babbler ( <i>Pellorneum capistratum</i> )
Bornean Black-capped Babbler ( <i>Pellorneum capistratoides</i> ) with ssp. <i>capistratoides</i> , <i>morrelli</i>	“
Javan Black-capped Babbler ( <i>Pellorneum capistratum</i> )	“
Tanzanian Illadopsis ( <i>Illadopsis distans</i> )	Pale-breasted Illadopsis ( <i>Illadopsis rufipennis</i> )
Siberian Nuthatch ( <i>Sitta arctica</i> )	Eurasian Nuthatch ( <i>Sitta europaea</i> )
Yellow-crowned Flowerpecker ( <i>Dicaeum anthonyi</i> )	Flame-crowned Flowerpecker ( <i>Dicaeum anthonyi</i> )
Flame-crowned Flowerpecker ( <i>Dicaeum kampalili</i> ) with ssp. <i>kampalili</i> , <i>masawan</i>	“
Cambodian Flowerpecker ( <i>Dicaeum cambodianum</i> )	Fire-breasted Flowerpecker ( <i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i> )
Fire-throated Flowerpecker ( <i>Dicaeum luzoniense</i> ) with ssp. <i>luzoniense</i> , <i>bonga</i> , <i>apo</i>	“
Sumatran Flowerpecker ( <i>Dicaeum beccarii</i> )	“
Pink-breasted Flowerpecker ( <i>Dicaeum keiense</i> ) with ssp. <i>keiense</i> , <i>fulgidum</i> , <i>ignicolle</i>	Mistletoebird ( <i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum</i> )
Ornate Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris ornatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>andamanicus</i> , <i>klossi</i> , <i>blanfordi</i> , <i>proselius</i> , <i>flamaxillaris</i> , <i>ornatus</i> , <i>polyclystus</i> , <i>rhizophorae</i>	Olive-backed Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris jugularis</i> )
Tukangbesi Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris infrenatus</i> )	“
Sahul Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris frenatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>plateni</i> , <i>frenatus</i> , <i>flavigastra</i> , <i>robustirostris</i>	“
Garden Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris jugularis</i> ) with ssp. <i>obscurior</i> , <i>jugularis</i> , <i>woodi</i>	“
Palawan Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris aurora</i> )	“
Clementia's Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris clementiae</i> ) with ssp. <i>buruensis</i> , <i>clementiae</i> , <i>keiensis</i>	“
Rand's Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris idenburgi</i> )	“
Flores Sea Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris teysmanni</i> )	“
Palawan Fairy-Bluebird ( <i>Irena tweeddalii</i> )	Asian Fairy-Bluebird ( <i>Irena puella</i> )
Javan Leafbird ( <i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i> )	Blue-winged Leafbird ( <i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i> )

Blue-winged Leafbird ( <i>Chloropsis moluccensis</i> ) with ssp. <i>chlorocephala</i> , <i>kinneari</i> , <i>auropectus</i> , <i>serithai</i> , <i>moluccensis</i> , <i>viridinucha</i>	“
Azores Chaffinch ( <i>Fringilla moreletti</i> )	Common Chaffinch ( <i>Fringilla coelebs</i> )
Madeira Chaffinch ( <i>Fringilla maderensis</i> )	“
Canary Islands Chaffinch ( <i>Fringilla canariensis</i> ) with ssp. <i>canariensis</i> , <i>ombriosa</i> , <i>palmae</i>	“
African Chaffinch ( <i>Fringilla africana</i> ) with ssp. <i>africana</i> , <i>spodiogenys</i>	“
Hispaniolan Euphonia ( <i>Chlorophonia musica</i> )	Antillean Euphonia ( <i>Chlorophonia musica</i> )
Puerto Rican Euphonia ( <i>Chlorophonia sclateri</i> )	“
Lesser Antillean Euphonia ( <i>Chlorophonia flavifrons</i> )	“
Yellow-lored Tanager ( <i>Chlorothraupis frenata</i> )	Carmioli's Tanager ( <i>Chlorothraupis carmioli</i> )
Ecuadorian Seedeater ( <i>Amaurospiza aequatorialis</i> )	Blue Seedeater ( <i>Amaurospiza concolor</i> )
White-bellied Tanager ( <i>Tangara brasiliensis</i> )	Turquoise Tanager ( <i>Tangara mexicana</i> )
Grand Cayman Bullfinch ( <i>Melopyrrha taylori</i> )	Cuban Bullfinch ( <i>Melopyrrha nigra</i> )
Australian Tern ( <i>Gelochelidon macrotarsa</i> )	Gull-billed Tern ( <i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i> )
Northern Black-throated Trogon ( <i>Trogon tenellus</i> )	Black-throated Trogon ( <i>Trogon rufus</i> )
Choco Black-throated Trogon ( <i>Trogon cupreicauda</i> )	“
Amazonian Black-throated Trogon ( <i>Trogon rufus</i> ) with ssp. <i>rufus</i> , <i>amazonicus</i> , <i>sulphureus</i>	“
Atlantic Black-throated Trogon ( <i>Trogon chrysochloros</i> ) with ssp. <i>muriciensis</i> , <i>chrysochloros</i>	“
Bacan Myzomela ( <i>Myzomela batjanensis</i> )	Sulawesi Myzomela ( <i>Myzomela chloroptera</i> )
Long-billed Myzomela ( <i>Myzomela longirostris</i> )	Red-collared Myzomela ( <i>Myzomela rosenbergii</i> )
Western Crested Berrypecker ( <i>Paramythia olivacea</i> ) with ssp. <i>olivacea</i> , <i>alpina</i>	Crested Berrypecker ( <i>Paramythia montium</i> )
Eastern Crested Berrypecker ( <i>Paramythia montium</i> ) with ssp. <i>montium</i> , <i>brevicauda</i>	“
Palawan Crow ( <i>Corvus pusillus</i> )	Slender-billed Crow ( <i>Corvus enca</i> )
Thick-billed Berrypecker ( <i>Melanocharis crassirostris</i> )	Spotted Berrypecker ( <i>Melanocharis crassirostris</i> )
Spotted Berrypecker ( <i>Melanocharis piperata</i> ) with ssp. <i>piperata</i> , <i>viridescens</i>	“

Black-capped Robin ( <i>Heteromyias armiti</i> ) with ssp. <i>atricapilla</i> , <i>rothschildi</i> , <i>centralis</i> , <i>armiti</i>	Ashy Robin ( <i>Heteromyias albispecularis</i> )
Arfak Robin ( <i>Heteromyias albispecularis</i> )	“
Madagascar Martin ( <i>Riparia cowani</i> )	Plain Martin ( <i>Riparia paludicola</i> )
Eye-ringed Parrotbill ( <i>Suthora ricketti</i> )	Brown-winged Parrotbill ( <i>Suthora brunnea</i> )
Calabarzon Babbler ( <i>Sterrhoptilus affinis</i> )	Black-crowned Babbler ( <i>Sterrhoptilus nigrocapitatus</i> )
Visayan Babbler ( <i>Sterrhoptilus nigrocapitatus</i> ) with ssp. <i>nigrocapitatus</i> , <i>boholensis</i>	“
Bougainville White-Eye ( <i>Zosterops hamlini</i> )	Gray-throated White-Eye ( <i>Zosterops rendovae</i> )
Guadalcanal White-Eye ( <i>Zosterops oblitus</i> )	“
Macquarie Parakeet ( <i>Cyanoramphus erythrotis</i> )	Red-crowned Parakeet ( <i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i> )
New Caledonian Buttonquail ( <i>Turnix novaecaledoniae</i> )	Painted Buttonquail ( <i>Turnix varius</i> )

## Lumps

Species	Lumped into
Little Green Woodpecker ( <i>Campethera maculosa</i> )	Green-backed Woodpecker ( <i>Campethera maculosa</i> )
Green-backed Woodpecker ( <i>Campethera cailliautii</i> )	“
Scaly-breasted Woodpecker ( <i>Celeus grammicus</i> )	Waved Woodpecker ( <i>Celeus undatus</i> )
Sangihe Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta caeruleitorques</i> )	Sulawesi Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta celebensis</i> )
Siau Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta palliceps</i> )	“
New Ireland Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta novaehibernicae</i> )	Bismarck Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta novaehibernicae</i> )
Tabar Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta splendida</i> )	“
New Britain Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta gazellae</i> )	“
Restinga Antwren ( <i>Formicivora littoralis</i> )	Serra Antwren ( <i>Formicivora serrana</i> )
Puna Canastero ( <i>Asthenes sclateri</i> )	Streak-backed Canastero ( <i>Asthenes wyatti</i> )
Western Square-tailed Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus occidentalis</i> )	Sharpe's Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus sharpei</i> )
Glossy-backed Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus divaricatus</i> )	Fork-tailed Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i> )
Fanti Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus aetatus</i> )	Velvet-mantled Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus modestus</i> )
Mountain Sunbird ( <i>Aethopyga jefferyi</i> )	Metallic-winged Sunbird ( <i>Aethopyga pulcherrima</i> )
Bohol Sunbird ( <i>Aethopyga decorosa</i> )	“
Vincent's Bunting ( <i>Emberiza vincenti</i> )	Cape Bunting ( <i>Emberiza capensis</i> )
Caqueta Seed-eater ( <i>Sporophila murallae</i> )	Wing-barred Seed-eater ( <i>Sporophila americana</i> )
Lilacine Parrot ( <i>Amazona lilacina</i> )	Red-lored Parrot ( <i>Amazona autumnalis</i> )
Diademed Parrot ( <i>Amazona diadema</i> )	“
Streak-fronted Antshrike ( <i>Sakesphorus pulchellus</i> )	Black-crested Antshrike ( <i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i> )
Maranon Antshrike ( <i>Thamnophilus shumbae</i> )	Collared Antshrike ( <i>Thamnophilus bernardi</i> )
Little Long-tailed Woodcreeper ( <i>Deconychura typica</i> )	Long-tailed Woodcreeper ( <i>Deconychura longicauda</i> )
Northern Long-tailed Woodcreeper ( <i>Deconychura longicauda</i> )	“
Southern Long-tailed Woodcreeper ( <i>Deconychura pallida</i> )	“
White-throated Xenops ( <i>Xenops minutus</i> )	Plain Xenops ( <i>Xenops minutus</i> )
Plain Xenops ( <i>Xenops genibarbis</i> )	“
Pacific-slope Flycatcher ( <i>Empidonax difficilis</i> ) with ssp. <i>difficilis</i> , <i>insulicola</i> , <i>cineritius</i>	Western Flycatcher ( <i>Empidonax difficilis</i> )
Cordilleran Flycatcher ( <i>Empidonax occidentalis</i> ) with ssp. <i>hellmayri</i> , <i>occidentalis</i>	“

## Sub-Species Reassigned to New Species

Subspecies	Moved to
Sumatran Drongo (Mentawai) ( <i>Dicrurus sumatranus viridinitens</i> )	Hair-crested Drongo (Mentawai) ( <i>Dicrurus hottentottus viridinitens</i> )
Genovesa Cactus-Finch [darwinii] ( <i>Geospiza propinqua darwini</i> )	Large Ground-Finch ( <i>Geospiza magnirostris</i> )
Southern Boobook (Boobook) [remigialis] ( <i>Ninox boobook remigialis</i> )	Barking Owl ( <i>Ninox connivens</i> )
Common Kingfisher (Common) [floresiana] ( <i>Alcedo atthis floresiana</i> )	Common Kingfisher (Cobalt-eared) ( <i>Alcedo atthis</i> [hispidoides-group])
Supertramp Fantail [streptophora] ( <i>Rhipidura semicollaris streptophora</i> )	Arafura Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura dryas</i> )

## Species Reassigned to New Species Family

Genus	Moved from	Moved to
<i>Graueria</i>	African Warblers ( <i>Macrosphenidae</i> )	Reed Warblers and Allies ( <i>Acrocephalidae</i> )
<i>Hylia</i>	“	Hyliids ( <i>Hyliidae</i> )
<i>Pholidornis</i>	“	“
<i>Myzornis</i>	Sylviid Warblers, Parrotbills, and Allies ( <i>Sylviidae</i> )	Parrotbills ( <i>Paradoxornithidae</i> )
<i>Moupinia</i>	“	“
<i>Lioparus</i>	“	“
<i>Chrysomma</i>	“	“
<i>Rhopophilus</i>	“	“
<i>Fulvetta</i>	“	“
<i>Chamaea</i>	“	“
<i>Calamornis</i>	“	“
<i>Paradoxornis</i>	“	“
<i>Conostoma</i>	“	“
<i>Cholornis</i>	“	“
<i>Psittiparus</i>	“	“
<i>Suthora</i>	“	“

## Common Name changes

Old Common Name	New Common Name
Savanna Nightjar (Franklin's) ( <i>Caprimulgus affinis [monticolus-group]</i> )	Savanna Nightjar (Asian)
Kentish Plover (Indian) ( <i>Anarhynchus alexandrinus seebohmi</i> )	Kentish Plover (Hanuman)
Verreaux's Partridge ( <i>Tetraophasis obscurus</i> )	Chestnut-throated Monal-Partridge
Szechenyi's Partridge ( <i>Tetraophasis szechenyii</i> )	Buff-throated Monal-Partridge
Japanese Wood-Pigeon ( <i>Columba janthina</i> )	Black Wood-Pigeon
Comoros Green-Pigeon ( <i>Treron griveaudi</i> )	Comoro Green-Pigeon
New Zealand Pigeon (Norfolk) ( <i>Hemiphaga novaeseelandiae spadicea</i> )	New Zealand Pigeon (Norfolk I.)
White-crowned Koel ( <i>Cacomantis leucolophus</i> )	White-crowned Cuckoo
Chirruping Nightjar ( <i>Caprimulgus griseatus</i> )	Chirruping Nightjar
White-rumped Needletail ( <i>Zoonavena sylvatica</i> )	White-rumped Spinetail
Silver-rumped Needletail ( <i>Rhaphidura leucopygialis</i> )	Silver-rumped Spinetail
Polynesian Swiftlet ( <i>Aerodramus leucophaeus</i> )	Tahiti Swiftlet
Alexander's Swift ( <i>Apus alexandri</i> )	Cape Verde Swift
Madagascar Wood-Rail ( <i>Mentocrex kioloides</i> )	Madagascar Forest Rail
Tsingy Wood-Rail ( <i>Mentocrex beankaensis</i> )	Tsingy Forest Rail
White-headed Lapwing ( <i>Vanellus albiceps</i> )	White-crowned Lapwing
Gould's Petrel (New Caledonia) ( <i>Pterodroma leucoptera caledonica</i> )	Gould's Petrel (New Caledonian)
Great Egret (Eurasian) ( <i>Ardea alba alba</i> )	Great Egret (alba)
Great Egret (Australasian) ( <i>Ardea alba modesta</i> )	Great Egret (modesta)
Black-crowned Night-Heron ( <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i> )	Black-crowned Night Heron
Nankeen Night-Heron ( <i>Nycticorax caledonicus</i> )	Nankeen Night Heron
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron ( <i>Nyctanassa violacea</i> )	Yellow-crowned Night Heron
Japanese Night-Heron ( <i>Gorsachius goisagi</i> )	Japanese Night Heron
Malayan Night-Heron ( <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i> )	Malayan Night Heron
Eurasian Marsh-Harrier ( <i>Circus aeruginosus</i> )	Western Marsh Harrier
African Marsh-Harrier ( <i>Circus ranivorus</i> )	African Marsh Harrier
Eastern Marsh-Harrier ( <i>Circus spilonotus</i> )	Eastern Marsh Harrier
Papuan Marsh-Harrier ( <i>Circus spilothorax</i> )	Papuan Harrier
New Caledonia Goshawk ( <i>Accipiter haplochrous</i> )	New Caledonian Goshawk
Little Barbet ( <i>Psilopogon australis</i> )	Yellow-eared Barbet
Oceanic Eclectus Parrot ( <i>Eclectus infectus</i> )	Oceanic Eclectus

Black-fronted Fig-Parrot (Creamy-fronted) ( <i>Cyclopsitta nigrifrons amabilis/ramuensis</i> )	Black-fronted Fig-Parrot (Creamy-breasted)
Blue-breasted Pitta ( <i>Erythropitta erythrogaster</i> )	Philippine Pitta
Yellow-olive Flycatcher ( <i>Tolmomyias sulphurens</i> )	Yellow-olive Flatbill
Orange-eyed Flycatcher ( <i>Tolmomyias traylori</i> )	Orange-eyed Flatbill
Yellow-winged Flycatcher ( <i>Tolmomyias flavotectus</i> )	Yellow-winged Flatbill
Yellow-margined Flycatcher ( <i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i> )	Yellow-margined Flatbill
Gray-crowned Flycatcher ( <i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i> )	Gray-crowned Flatbill
Olive-faced Flycatcher ( <i>Tolmomyias viridiceps</i> )	Olive-faced Flatbill
Ochre-lored Flycatcher ( <i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i> )	Ochre-lored Flatbill
Comoros Cuckooshrike ( <i>Coracina cucullata</i> )	Comoro Cuckooshrike
Boulton's Batis (Angolan) ( <i>Batis margaritae margaritae</i> )	Boulton's Batis (Angola)
Comoros Blue Vanga ( <i>Cyanolanius comorensis</i> )	Comoro Blue Vanga
New Caledonia Streaked Fantail ( <i>Rhipidura verreauxi</i> )	New Caledonian Streaked Fantail
Common Square-tailed Drongo ( <i>Dicrurus ludwigii</i> )	Square-tailed Drongo
Japanese Paradise-Flycatcher ( <i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i> )	Black Paradise-Flycatcher
Malagasy Paradise-Flycatcher (Comoros) ( <i>Terpsiphone mutata vulpina/voeltzkowiana</i> )	Malagasy Paradise-Flycatcher (Comoro)
Malagasy Paradise-Flycatcher (Grand Comoro) ( <i>Terpsiphone mutata comorensis</i> )	Malagasy Paradise-Flycatcher (Grande Comore)
Torrent Flycatcher ( <i>Monachella muelleriana</i> )	Torrent Flyrobin
Lemon-bellied Flycatcher ( <i>Microeca flavigaster</i> )	Lemon-bellied Robin
Yellow-legged Flycatcher ( <i>Microeca griseocephala</i> )	Yellow-legged Flyrobin
Papuan Flycatcher ( <i>Microeca papuana</i> )	Papuan Flyrobin
Razo Skylark ( <i>Alauda razae</i> )	Raso Skylark
Grand Comoro Brush-Warbler ( <i>Nesillas brevicaudata</i> )	Grande Comore Brush-Warbler
New Caledonian Thicketbird ( <i>Cincloramphus mariae</i> )	New Caledonian Grassbird
Grand Comoro Bulbul ( <i>Hypsipetes parvirostris</i> )	Grande Comore Bulbul
Streak-throated Fulvetta ( <i>Fulvetta manipurensis</i> )	Manipur Fulvetta
Island Thrush (New Caledonia) ( <i>Turdus poliocephalus xanthopus</i> )	Island Thrush (New Caledonian)
Mariqua Flycatcher ( <i>Bradornis mariquensis</i> )	Marico Flycatcher
Grand Comoro Flycatcher ( <i>Humblotia flavirostris</i> )	Grande Comore Flycatcher



Mariqua Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i> )	Marico Sunbird
Malagasy Sunbird (Grand Comoro) ( <i>Cinnyris notatus moebii</i> )	Malagasy Sunbird (Grande Comore)
Red-headed Fody (Grand Comoro) ( <i>Foudia eminentissima consobrina</i> )	Red-headed Fody (Grande Comore)
Ashy Drongo (Island White-Faced) ( <i>Dicrurus leucophaeus [periophthalmicus-group]</i> )	Ashy Drongo (Sumatran)
Marbled Teal ( <i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i> )	Marbled Duck
Hume's Pheasant ( <i>Syrnaticus humiae</i> )	Mrs. Hume's Pheasant
Shining Bronze-Cuckoo (Solomon Is.) ( <i>Chrysococcyx lucidus harterti</i> )	Shining Bronze-Cuckoo (Solomons)
Donaldson-smith's Nightjar ( <i>Caprimulgus donaldsoni</i> )	Donaldson Smith's Nightjar
Savanna Nightjar (Asian) ( <i>Caprimulgus affinis [monticolus-group]</i> )	Savanna Nightjar (Northern)
Savanna Nightjar (Indonesian) ( <i>Caprimulgus affinis [affinis-group]</i> )	Savanna Nightjar (Sunda)
Chirruping Nightjar ( <i>Caprimulgus griseatus</i> )	Chirruping Nightjar
Philippine Spinetailed Swift ( <i>Mearnsia picina</i> )	Philippine Spinetail
Papuan Spinetailed Swift ( <i>Mearnsia novaeguineae</i> )	Papuan Spinetail
Wandering Albatross ( <i>Diomedea exulans</i> )	Snowy Albatross
White-crested Bittern ( <i>Tigriornis leucolopha</i> )	White-crested Tiger-Heron
Intermediate Egret ( <i>Ardea intermedia</i> )	Medium Egret
Pacific Kingfisher (Solomon Is.) ( <i>Todiramphus sacer [solomonis-group]</i> )	Pacific Kingfisher (Solomons)
Scarlet-breasted Woodpecker ( <i>Dryobates cathpharius</i> )	Crimson-naped Woodpecker
Crimson-breasted Woodpecker ( <i>Dryobates pernyi</i> )	Necklaced Woodpecker
Northern Royal Flycatcher ( <i>Onychorhynchus coronatus</i> )	Tropical Royal Flycatcher
Serra Do Mar Tyrannulet ( <i>Pogonotriccus difficilis</i> )	Serra do Mar Bristle-Tyrant
Sao Paulo Tyrannulet ( <i>Pogonotriccus paulista</i> )	Sao Paulo Bristle-Tyrant
Helmeted Friarbird (Tenggara) ( <i>Philemon buceroides buceroides/neglectus</i> )	Helmeted Friarbird (Tenggara)
Sharpe's Drongo (Sharpe's) ( <i>Dicrurus sharpei sharpei</i> )	Sharpe's Drongo (Eastern)
Blue-headed Crested-Flycatcher ( <i>Trochocercus nitens</i> )	Blue-headed Crested Flycatcher
African Crested-Flycatcher ( <i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i> )	African Crested Flycatcher

Crested Shrikejay ( <i>Platylophus galericulatus</i> )	Crested Jayshrike
Steller's Jay (Central American) ( <i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i> [ <i>coronata</i> -group])	Steller's Jay (Middle American)
Dusky Crested-Flycatcher ( <i>Elminia nigromitrata</i> )	Dusky Crested Flycatcher
White-bellied Crested-Flycatcher ( <i>Elminia albiventris</i> )	White-bellied Crested Flycatcher
White-tailed Crested-Flycatcher ( <i>Elminia albonotata</i> )	White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
Latakoo Lark ( <i>Mirafra cheniana</i> )	Melodious Lark
Horsfield's Bushlark ( <i>Mirafra javanica</i> )	Singing Bushlark
Pale Sand Martin ( <i>Riparia diluta</i> )	Pale Martin
Pale-chinned Blue Flycatcher ( <i>Cyornis poliogenys</i> )	Pale-chinned Flycatcher
Clementia's Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris clementiae</i> )	South Moluccan Sunbird
Rand's Sunbird ( <i>Cinnyris idenburgi</i> )	Mamberamo Sunbird
Donaldson-smith's Sparrow-Weaver ( <i>Plocepasser donaldsoni</i> )	Donaldson Smith's Sparrow-weaver

## Scientific name changes

<b>Old Scientific Name</b>	<b>New Scientific Name</b>
<i>Karoo Bustard</i> ( <i>Eupodotis vigorsii</i> )	<i>Heterotetrax vigorsii</i>
<i>Rüppell's Bustard</i> ( <i>Eupodotis rueppelii</i> )	<i>Heterotetrax rueppelii</i>
<i>Little Brown Bustard</i> ( <i>Eupodotis humilis</i> )	<i>Heterotetrax humilis</i>
<i>Savile's Bustard</i> ( <i>Eupodotis savilei</i> )	<i>Lophotis savilei</i>
<i>Buff-crested Bustard</i> ( <i>Eupodotis gindiana</i> )	<i>Lophotis gindiana</i>
<i>Red-crested Bustard</i> ( <i>Eupodotis ruficrista</i> )	<i>Lophotis ruficrista</i>
<i>Black Bustard</i> ( <i>Eupodotis afra</i> )	<i>Afrotis afra</i>
<i>White-quilled Bustard</i> ( <i>Eupodotis afraoides</i> )	<i>Afrotis afraoides</i>
<i>White-cheeked Turaco</i> ( <i>Tauraco leucotis</i> )	<i>Menelikornis leucotis</i>
<i>Prince Ruspoli's Turaco</i> ( <i>Tauraco ruspolii</i> )	<i>Menelikornis ruspolii</i>
<i>Purple-crested Turaco</i> ( <i>Tauraco porphyreolophus</i> )	<i>Gallirex porphyreolophus</i>
<i>Rwenzori Turaco</i> ( <i>Ruwenzorornis johnstoni</i> )	<i>Gallirex johnstoni</i>
<i>Bare-faced Go-away-Bird</i> ( <i>Corythaixoides personatus</i> )	<i>Crinifer personatus</i>
<i>Gray Go-away-Bird</i> ( <i>Corythaixoides concolor</i> )	<i>Crinifer concolor</i>
<i>White-bellied Go-away-Bird</i> ( <i>Corythaixoides leucogaster</i> )	<i>Crinifer leucogaster</i>
<i>Violet-crowned Hummingbird</i> ( <i>Leucolia violiceps</i> )	<i>Ramosomyia violiceps</i>
<i>Green-fronted Hummingbird</i> ( <i>Leucolia viridifrons</i> )	<i>Ramosomyia viridifrons</i>
<i>Chestnut Forest-Rail</i> ( <i>Rallina rubra</i> )	<i>Chestnut Forest Rail</i> ( <i>Rallicula rubra</i> )
<i>White-striped Forest-Rail</i> ( <i>Rallina leucospila</i> )	<i>White-striped Forest Rail</i> ( <i>Rallicula leucospila</i> )
<i>Forbes's Rail</i> ( <i>Rallina forbesi</i> )	<i>Forbes's Forest Rail</i> ( <i>Rallicula forbesi</i> )
<i>Mayr's Rail</i> ( <i>Rallina mayri</i> )	<i>Mayr's Forest Rail</i> ( <i>Rallicula mayri</i> )
<i>Zapata Rail</i> ( <i>Cyanolimnas cerverai</i> )	<i>Mustelirallus cerverai</i>
<i>Pied Lapwing</i> ( <i>Vanellus cayanus</i> )	<i>Pied Plover</i> ( <i>Hoploxypterus cayanus</i> )
<i>Rufous-chested Dotterel</i> ( <i>Charadrius modestus</i> )	<i>Zonibyx modestus</i>
<i>Eurasian Dotterel</i> ( <i>Charadrius morinellus</i> )	<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>
<i>Hooded Plover</i> ( <i>Thinornis cucullatus</i> )	<i>Charadrius cucullatus</i>
<i>Shore Plover</i> ( <i>Thinornis novaeseelandiae</i> )	<i>Charadrius novaeseelandiae</i>
<i>Caspian Plover</i> ( <i>Charadrius asiaticus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus asiaticus</i>
<i>Oriental Plover</i> ( <i>Charadrius veredus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus veredus</i>
<i>Lesser Sand-Plover</i> ( <i>Charadrius mongolus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus mongolus</i>
<i>Greater Sand-Plover</i> ( <i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus leschenaultia</i>
<i>Double-banded Plover</i> ( <i>Charadrius bicinctus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus bicinctus</i>
<i>Red-breasted Dotterel</i> ( <i>Charadrius obscurus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus obscurus</i>
<i>Wilson's Plover</i> ( <i>Charadrius wilsonia</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus wilsonia</i>

Collared Plover ( <i>Charadrius collaris</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus collaris</i>
Mountain Plover ( <i>Charadrius montanus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus montanus</i>
Puna Plover ( <i>Charadrius alticola</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus alticola</i>
Two-banded Plover ( <i>Charadrius falklandicus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus falklandicus</i>
Madagascar Plover ( <i>Charadrius thoracicus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus thoracicus</i>
Kittlitz's Plover ( <i>Charadrius pecuarius</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus pecuarius</i>
St. Helena Plover ( <i>Charadrius sanctaehelenae</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus sanctaehelenae</i>
Red-capped Plover ( <i>Charadrius ruficapillus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus ruficapillus</i>
Snowy Plover ( <i>Charadrius nivosus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus nivosus</i>
Chestnut-banded Plover ( <i>Charadrius pallidus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus pallidus</i>
Malaysian Plover ( <i>Charadrius peronii</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus peronii</i>
White-fronted Plover ( <i>Charadrius marginatus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus marginatus</i>
Javan Plover ( <i>Charadrius javanicus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus javanicus</i>
Kentish Plover ( <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus alexandrinus</i>
White-faced Plover ( <i>Charadrius dealbatus</i> )	<i>Anarhynchus dealbatus</i>
White-backed Night-Heron ( <i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i> )	White-backed Night Heron ( <i>Calherodius leuconotus</i> )
White-eared Night-Heron ( <i>Gorsachius magnificus</i> )	White-eared Night Heron ( <i>Oroanassa magnifica</i> )
White-bellied Sea-Eagle ( <i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i> )	<i>Ichthyophaga leucogaster</i>
Sanford's Sea-Eagle ( <i>Haliaeetus sanfordi</i> )	<i>Ichthyophaga sanfordi</i>
African Fish-Eagle ( <i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i> )	<i>Ichthyophaga vocifer</i>
Madagascar Fish-Eagle ( <i>Haliaeetus vociferoides</i> )	<i>Ichthyophaga vociferoides</i>
Lesser Fish-Eagle ( <i>Haliaeetus humilis</i> )	<i>Ichthyophaga humilis</i>
Gray-headed Fish-Eagle ( <i>Haliaeetus ichthyaetus</i> )	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>
Akun Eagle-Owl ( <i>Ketupa leucostictus</i> )	<i>Ketupa leucostictus</i>
Verreaux's Eagle-Owl ( <i>Ketupa lacteus</i> )	<i>Ketupa lactea</i>
Dusky Eagle-Owl ( <i>Ketupa coromandus</i> )	<i>Ketupa coromanda</i>
Barred Eagle-Owl ( <i>Ketupa sumatranus</i> )	<i>Ketupa sumatrana</i>
Green Barbet ( <i>Stactolaema olivacea</i> )	<i>Cryptolybia olivacea</i>
Brown-breasted Barbet ( <i>Lybius melanopterus</i> )	<i>Pogonornis melanopterus</i>
Black-backed Barbet ( <i>Lybius minor</i> )	<i>Pogonornis minor</i>
Double-toothed Barbet ( <i>Lybius bidentatus</i> )	<i>Pogonornis bidentatus</i>
Bearded Barbet ( <i>Lybius dubius</i> )	<i>Pogonornis dubius</i>
Black-breasted Barbet ( <i>Lybius rolleti</i> )	<i>Pogonornis rolleti</i>
Orange-backed Woodpecker ( <i>Reinwardtipicus validus</i> )	<i>Chrysocolaptes validus</i>
Olive-backed Woodpecker ( <i>Dinopium rafflesii</i> )	<i>Gecinulus rafflesii</i>
Mulga Parrot ( <i>Psephotus varius</i> )	<i>Psephotellus varius</i>
Hooded Parrot ( <i>Psephotus dissimilis</i> )	<i>Psephotellus dissimilis</i>

Golden-shouldered Parrot ( <i>Psephotus chrysopterygius</i> )	<i>Psephotellus chrysopterygius</i>
Paradise Parrot ( <i>Psephotus pulcherrimus</i> )	<i>Psephotellus pulcherrimus</i>
Ornate Lorikeet ( <i>Saudareos ornatus</i> )	<i>Saudareos ornata</i>
Tumbes Tyrannulet ( <i>Nesotriccus tumbezana</i> )	<i>Nesotriccus tumbezanus</i>
Marañon Tyrannulet ( <i>Nesotriccus maranonica</i> )	<i>Nesotriccus maranonicus</i>
Northern Mouse-colored Tyrannulet ( <i>Nesotriccus incomta</i> )	<i>Nesotriccus incomtus</i>
Southern Mouse-colored Tyrannulet ( <i>Nesotriccus murina</i> )	<i>Nesotriccus murinus</i>
Black Butcherbird ( <i>Cracticus quoyi</i> )	<i>Melloria quoyi</i>
Wilson's Bird-of-Paradise ( <i>Cicinnurus respublica</i> )	<i>Diphyllodes respublica</i>
Magnificent Bird-of-Paradise ( <i>Cicinnurus magnificus</i> )	<i>Diphyllodes magnificus</i>
Blue Bird-of-Paradise ( <i>Paradisaea rudolphi</i> )	<i>Paradisornis rudolphi</i>
New Caledonian Grassbird ( <i>Cincloramphus mariei</i> )	<i>Cincloramphus mariae</i>
Striated Grassbird ( <i>Cincloramphus palustris</i> )	<i>Megalurus palustris</i>
Striated Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus striatus</i> )	<i>Alcurus striatus</i>
Finsch's Bulbul ( <i>Alophoixus finschii</i> )	<i>Iole finschii</i>
Yellow-browed Bulbul ( <i>Iole indica</i> )	<i>Acritillas indica</i>
Cream-striped Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus leucogrammicus</i> )	<i>Ixos leucogrammicus</i>
Nicobar Bulbul ( <i>Hypsipetes nicobariensis</i> )	<i>Ixos nicobariensis</i>
Puff-backed Bulbul ( <i>Brachypodius eutilotus</i> )	<i>Microtarsus eutilotus</i>
Black-and-white Bulbul ( <i>Brachypodius melanoleucos</i> )	<i>Microtarsus melanoleucos</i>
Yellow-wattled Bulbul ( <i>Brachypodius urostictus</i> )	<i>Microtarsus urostictus</i>
Gray-headed Bulbul ( <i>Brachypodius priocephalus</i> )	<i>Microtarsus priocephalus</i>
Black-headed Bulbul ( <i>Brachypodius melanocephalos</i> )	<i>Microtarsus melanocephalos</i>
Andaman Bulbul ( <i>Brachypodius fuscoflavescens</i> )	<i>Microtarsus fuscoflavescens</i>
Blue-wattled Bulbul ( <i>Pycnonotus nieuwenhuisii</i> )	<i>Microtarsus nieuwenhuisii</i>
Black-capped Bulbul ( <i>Rubigula melanicterus</i> )	<i>Rubigula melanictera</i>
White-winged Cliff-Chat ( <i>Thamnolaea semirufa</i> )	<i>Monticola semirufus</i>
Heuglin's Wheatear ( <i>Oenanthe heuglini</i> )	<i>Oenanthe heuglinii</i>
White-rumped Snowfinch ( <i>Montifringilla taczanowskii</i> )	<i>Onychostruthus taczanowskii</i>
Pere David's Snowfinch ( <i>Montifringilla davidiana</i> )	<i>Pyrgilauda davidiana</i>
Rufous-necked Snowfinch ( <i>Montifringilla ruficollis</i> )	<i>Pyrgilauda ruficollis</i>
Blanford's Snowfinch ( <i>Montifringilla blanfordi</i> )	<i>Pyrgilauda blanfordi</i>
Afghan Snowfinch ( <i>Montifringilla theresae</i> )	<i>Pyrgilauda theresae</i>
Yellowish Pipit ( <i>Anthus lutescens</i> )	<i>Anthus chii</i>
Crimson-collared Grosbeak ( <i>Rhodothraupis celaeno</i> )	<i>Periporphyrus celaeno</i>
Wetar Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas hoedtii</i> )	<i>Pampusana hoedtii</i>
Shy Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas stairi</i> )	<i>Pampusana stairi</i>

Santa Cruz Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas sanctaecrucis</i> )	<i>Pampusana sanctaecrucis</i>
Thick-billed Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas salamonis</i> )	<i>Pampusana salamonis</i>
Bronze Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas beccarii</i> )	<i>Pampusana beccarii</i>
Palau Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas canifrons</i> )	<i>Pampusana canifrons</i>
White-bibbed Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas jobiensis</i> )	<i>Pampusana jobiensis</i>
Marquesas Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas rubescens</i> )	<i>Pampusana rubescens</i>
Caroline Islands Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas kubaryi</i> )	<i>Pampusana kubaryi</i>
Polynesian Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas erythropterus</i> )	<i>Pampusana erythroptera</i>
White-throated Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas xanthonurus</i> )	<i>Pampusana xanthonura</i>
Norfolk Ground Dove ( <i>Alopecoenas norfolkensis</i> )	<i>Pampusana norfolkensis</i>
Alpine Swift ( <i>Apus melba</i> )	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>
Mottled Swift ( <i>Apus aequatorialis</i> )	<i>Tachymarptis aequatorialis</i>
Ocellated Crake ( <i>Micropygia schomburgkii</i> )	<i>Rufirallus schomburgkii</i>
Russet-crowned Crake ( <i>Anurolimnas viridis</i> )	<i>Rufirallus viridis</i>
Chestnut-headed Crake ( <i>Anurolimnas castaneiceps</i> )	<i>Rufirallus castaneiceps</i>
Double-striped Thick-Knee ( <i>Burhinus bistriatus</i> )	<i>Hesperoburhinus bistriatus</i>
Peruvian Thick-Knee ( <i>Burhinus superciliaris</i> )	<i>Hesperoburhinus superciliaris</i>
Black-fronted Dotterel ( <i>Elseyaornis melanops</i> )	<i>Charadrius melanops</i>
Lesser Fish-Eagle [plumbeus] ( <i>Ichthyophaga humilis plumbeus</i> )	<i>Ichthyophaga humilis plumbea</i>
Javan Trogon ( <i>Harpactes reinwardtii</i> )	<i>Apalharpactes reinwardtii</i>
Sumatran Trogon ( <i>Harpactes mackloti</i> )	<i>Apalharpactes mackloti</i>
Helmeted Hornbill ( <i>Buceros vigil</i> )	<i>Rhinoplax vigil</i>
Abyssinian Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus abyssinicus</i> )	<i>Dendropicos abyssinicus</i>
Melancholy Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus lugubris</i> )	<i>Dendropicos lugubris</i>
Gabon Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus gabonensis</i> )	<i>Dendropicos gabonensis</i>
Elliot's Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus elliotii</i> )	<i>Dendropicos elliotii</i>
Little Gray Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus elachus</i> )	<i>Dendropicos elachus</i>
Speckle-breasted Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus poecilolaemus</i> )	<i>Dendropicos poecilolaemus</i>
Cardinal Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus fuscescens</i> )	<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>
Stierling's Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus stierlingi</i> )	<i>Dendropicos stierlingi</i>
Brown-backed Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus obsoletus</i> )	<i>Dendropicos obsoletus</i>
African Gray Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus goertae</i> )	<i>Dendropicos goertae</i>
Mountain Gray Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus spodocephalus</i> )	<i>Dendropicos spodocephalus</i>
Olive Woodpecker ( <i>Chloropicus griseocephalus</i> )	<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus</i>

Olive-backed Woodpecker [dulitense] ( <i>Gecinulus rafflesii dulitense</i> )	<i>Gecinulus rafflesii dulitensis</i>
Brown-eared Woodpecker ( <i>Campethera caroli</i> )	<i>Pardipicus caroli</i>
Buff-spotted Woodpecker ( <i>Campethera nivosa</i> )	<i>Pardipicus nivosus</i>
Pink Cockatoo ( <i>Lophochroa leadbeateri</i> )	<i>Cacatua leadbeateri</i>
Speckled Spinetail ( <i>Cranioleuca gutturata</i> )	<i>Thripophaga gutturata</i>
Russet-mantled Softtail ( <i>Thripophaga berlepschi</i> )	<i>Cranioleuca berlepschi</i>
Golden Bowerbird ( <i>Amblyornis newtoniana</i> )	<i>Prionodura newtoniana</i>
Sooty Melidectes ( <i>Melidectes fuscus</i> )	Sooty Honeyeater ( <i>Melionyx fuscus</i> )
Short-bearded Melidectes ( <i>Melidectes nouhuysi</i> )	Short-bearded Honeyeater ( <i>Melionyx nouhuysi</i> )
Long-bearded Melidectes ( <i>Melidectes princeps</i> )	Long-bearded Honeyeater ( <i>Melionyx princeps</i> )
Pale-billed Scrubwren ( <i>Sericornis spilodera</i> )	<i>Aethomyias spilodera</i>
Bicolored Mouse-Warbler ( <i>Crateroscelis nigrorufa</i> )	<i>Aethomyias nigrorufus</i>
Vogelkop Scrubwren ( <i>Sericornis rufescens</i> )	<i>Aethomyias rufescens</i>
Buff-faced Scrubwren ( <i>Sericornis perspicillatus</i> )	<i>Aethomyias perspicillatus</i>
Gray-green Scrubwren ( <i>Sericornis arfakianus</i> )	<i>Aethomyias arfakianus</i>
Papuan Scrubwren ( <i>Sericornis papuensis</i> )	<i>Aethomyias papuensis</i>
Papuan Babbler ( <i>Pomatostomus isidorei</i> )	<i>Garritornis isidorei</i>
Greater Melampitta ( <i>Melampitta gigantea</i> )	<i>Megalampitta gigantea</i>
Papuan Flyrobin ( <i>Microeca papuana</i> )	Canary Flyrobin ( <i>Devioeca papuana</i> )
Olive Flyrobin ( <i>Microeca flavovirescens</i> )	<i>Kempiella flavovirescens</i>
Yellow-legged Flyrobin ( <i>Microeca griseoiceps</i> )	<i>Kempiella griseoiceps</i>
Yellow-bellied Robin ( <i>Eopsaltria flaviventris</i> )	<i>Cryptomicroeca flaviventris</i>
Black-chinned Robin ( <i>Poecilodryas brachyura</i> )	<i>Heteromyias brachyurus</i>
Black-throated Robin ( <i>Poecilodryas albonotata</i> )	<i>Plesiodryas albonotata</i>
White-rumped Robin ( <i>Peneothello bimaculata</i> )	<i>Melanodryas bimaculate</i>
Mangrove Robin ( <i>Eopsaltria pulverulenta</i> )	<i>Melanodryas pulverulenta</i>
White-winged Robin ( <i>Peneothello sigillata</i> )	<i>Melanodryas sigillata</i>
Blue-gray Robin ( <i>Peneothello cyanus</i> )	<i>Melanodryas cyanus</i>
Smoky Robin ( <i>Peneothello cryptoleuca</i> )	<i>Melanodryas cryptoleuca</i>
Olive-yellow Robin ( <i>Poecilodryas placens</i> )	Banded Yellow Robin ( <i>Eopsaltria placens</i> )
Pale-yellow Robin ( <i>Tregellasia capito</i> )	<i>Eopsaltria capito</i>
White-faced Robin ( <i>Tregellasia leucops</i> )	<i>Eopsaltria leucops</i>
Coal Tit (Himalayan) ( <i>Periparus ater aemodius/rufipectus</i> )	<i>Periparus ater [aemodius-group]</i>
Brazza's Martin ( <i>Phedina brazzae</i> )	<i>Phedinopsis brazzae</i>
Neumann's Warbler ( <i>Urosphena neumanni</i> )	<i>Hemitesia neumanni</i>
Pale-footed Bush Warbler ( <i>Urosphena pallidipes</i> )	<i>Hemitesia pallidipes</i>
Short-tailed Parrotbill ( <i>Neosuthora davidiana</i> )	<i>Suthora davidiana</i>

Pale-billed Parrotbill ( <i>Chleuasicus atrosuperciliaris</i> )	<i>Suthora atrosuperciliaris</i>
Spectacled Parrotbill ( <i>Sinosuthora conspicillata</i> )	<i>Suthora conspicillata</i>
Gray-hooded Parrotbill ( <i>Sinosuthora zappeyi</i> )	<i>Suthora zappeyi</i>
Brown-winged Parrotbill ( <i>Sinosuthora brunnea</i> )	<i>Suthora brunnea</i>
Vinous-throated Parrotbill ( <i>Sinosuthora webbiana</i> )	<i>Suthora webbiana</i>
Ashy-throated Parrotbill ( <i>Sinosuthora alphonsiana</i> )	<i>Suthora alphonsiana</i>
Rusty-throated Parrotbill ( <i>Sinosuthora przewalskii</i> )	<i>Suthora przewalskii</i>
White-tailed Flycatcher ( <i>Cyornis concretus</i> )	<i>Leucoptilon concretum</i>
African Chaffinch ( <i>Fringilla africana</i> )	<i>Fringilla spodiogenys</i>
Slaty Finch ( <i>Spodiornis rusticus</i> )	<i>Haplospiza rustica</i>



## IOC Taxonomy Changes

Implemented changes and corrections to species groups to align with changes in Clements/eBird 2023 update.

### New Groups

Group Name
Tropical Mockingbird (Mayan) ( <i>Mimus gilvus gracilis/leucophaeus</i> )
Tropical Mockingbird (Southern) ( <i>Mimus gilvus [gilvus-group]</i> )
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (Fire-breasted) ( <i>Dicaeum ignipectus ignipectus/dolichorhynchum</i> )
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (Taiwan) ( <i>Dicaeum ignipectus formosum</i> )
Rusty-breasted Cuckoo (Sunda) ( <i>Cacomantis sepulcralis sepulcralis/everetti</i> )
Rusty-breasted Cuckoo (Sulawesi) ( <i>Cacomantis sepulcralis virescens</i> )
Brush Cuckoo (Australasian) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus [variolosus-group]</i> )
Brush Cuckoo (Manus) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus blandus</i> )
Brush Cuckoo (Solomons) ( <i>Cacomantis variolosus addendus</i> )
Great Eared Nightjar (Great) ( <i>Lyncornis macrotis cerviniceps/bourdilloni</i> )
Great Eared Nightjar (Philippine) ( <i>Lyncornis macrotis macrotis</i> )
Great Eared Nightjar (Simelue) ( <i>Lyncornis macrotis jacobsoni</i> )
Great Eared Nightjar (Sulawesi) ( <i>Lyncornis macrotis macropterus</i> )
Dunlin (alpina/centralis) ( <i>Calidris alpina alpina/centralis</i> )
Sunbittern (Northern) ( <i>Eurypyga helias major/meridionalis</i> )
Sunbittern (Amazonian) ( <i>Eurypyga helias helias</i> )
Crested Honey Buzzard (Indomalayan) ( <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus ruficollis/philippensis</i> )
Crested Honey Buzzard (Sunda) ( <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus [ptilorhynchus-group]</i> )
African Pygmy Kingfisher (Northern) ( <i>Ispidina picta picta/ferrugina</i> )
African Pygmy Kingfisher (Southern) ( <i>Ispidina picta natalensis</i> )
Coppersmith Barbet (Western Yellow-Faced) ( <i>Psilopogon haemacephalus indicus/delicus</i> )
Coppersmith Barbet (Javan Red-Faced) ( <i>Psilopogon haemacephalus roseus</i> )
Coppersmith Barbet (Philippine Yellow-Faced) ( <i>Psilopogon haemacephalus [haemacephalus-group]</i> )
Coppersmith Barbet (Philippine Red-Faced) ( <i>Psilopogon haemacephalus [intermedius-group]</i> )
Papuan Pitta (North Papuan) ( <i>Erythropitta macklotii habenichti</i> )
Papuan Pitta (D'Entrecasteaux) ( <i>Erythropitta macklotii finschii</i> )
Papuan Pitta (Western) ( <i>Erythropitta macklotii [macklotii-group]</i> )
Grey-throated Leaftosser (Central American) ( <i>Sclerurus albigularis canigularis</i> )
Grey-throated Leaftosser (South American) ( <i>Sclerurus albigularis [albigularis-group]</i> )
Streaked Tit-Spinetail (Streak-throated) ( <i>Leptasthenura striata striata/superciliaris</i> )
Streaked Tit-Spinetail (White-throated) ( <i>Leptasthenura striata albigularis</i> )

Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike (Roving) (*Coracina striata [sumatrensis-group]*)

Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike (Philippine) (*Coracina striata [striata-group]*)

Black-backed Puffback (Black-winged) (*Dryoscopus cubla affinis*)

Black-backed Puffback (White-winged) (*Dryoscopus cubla [cubla-group]*)

Arafura Fantail (Arafura) (*Rhipidura dryas dryas/streptophora*)

Black Paradise Flycatcher (Northern) (*Terpsiphone atrocaudata atrocaudata/illex*)

Black Paradise Flycatcher (Philippines) (*Terpsiphone atrocaudata periophthalmica*)

Slender-billed Crow (Sunda) (*Corvus enca enca/compilator*)

Slender-billed Crow (Sulawesi) (*Corvus enca celebensis/mangoli*)

Wallacean Cuckooshrike (Wallacean) (*Coracina personata [personata-group]*)

Wallacean Cuckooshrike (Alor) (*Coracina personata alfrediana*)

Olive-winged Bulbul (Barusan) (*Pycnonotus plumosus porphyreus*)

Olive-winged Bulbul (Olive-winged) (*Pycnonotus plumosus [plumosus-group]*)

Black-throated Tit (Red-headed) (*Aegithalos concinnus iredalei/rubricapillus*)

Asian Brown Flycatcher (Northern) (*Muscicapa dauurica dauurica*)

Asian Brown Flycatcher (Southern) (*Muscicapa dauurica poonensis/siamensis*)

Large Niltava (Large) (*Niltava grandis [grandis-group]*)

Large Niltava (Dalat) (*Niltava grandis decorata*)

African Chaffinch (Tunisian) (*Fringilla sspodiogenys sspodiogenys/harterti*)

Asian Rosy-Finch (Silver-winged) (*Leucosticte arctoa [arctoa-group]*)

Asian Rosy-Finch (Tawny-naped) (*Leucosticte arctoa brunneonucha/giglioli*)

Steller's Jay (Northwest Interior) (*Cyanocitta stelleri annectens*)

Steller's Jay (Southwest Interior) (*Cyanocitta stelleri [diademata-group]*)

White-throated Needletail (White-lored) (*Hirundapus caudacutus caudacutus*)

White-throated Needletail (Himalayan) (*Hirundapus caudacutus nudipes*)

Siberian Thrush (Continental) (*Geokichla sibirica sibirica*)

Siberian Thrush (Sakhalin) (*Geokichla sibirica davisoni*)

Helmeted Friarbird (Tenggara) (*Philemon buceroides buceroides/neglectus*)

Helmeted Friarbird (Arnhem Land) (*Philemon buceroides gordonii/ammitophilus*)

Yellow-vented Bulbul (Sunda) (*Pycnonotus goiavier [nalis-group]*)

Yellow-vented Bulbul (Philippine) (*Pycnonotus goiavier [goiavier-group]*)

Sapphire-spangled Emerald (Sapphire-spangled) (*Amazilia lactea lactea/zimmeri*)

Green-legged Partridge (Tonkin) (*Tropicoperdix chloropus tonkinensis*)

Green-legged Partridge (Green-legged) (*Tropicoperdix chloropus [chloropus-group]*)

Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon (Northern) (*Columba delegorguei sharpei*)

Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon (Southern) (*Columba delegorguei delegorguei*)

Thick-billed Green-Pigeon (Thick-billed) (*Treron curvirostra curvirostra*)

Thick-billed Green Pigeon (Barusan) (*Treron curvirostra hypothapsinus*)

Savanna Nightjar (Northern) (*Caprimulgus affinis [monticolus-group]*)

Savanna Nightjar (Sunda) (*Caprimulgus affinis [affinis-group]*)

Grey-rumped Swift (phaeopygos) (*Chaetura cinereiventris phaeopygos*)  
Grey-rumped Swift (occidentalis) (*Chaetura cinereiventris occidentalis*)  
Malagasy Palm Swift (Madagascar) (*Cypsiurus gracilis gracilis*)  
Malagasy Palm Swift (Comoro) (*Cypsiurus gracilis griveaudi*)  
Grey-winged Trumpeter (Grey-winged) (*Psophia crepitans crepitans*)  
Grey-winged Trumpeter (Napò) (*Psophia crepitans napensis*)  
Eurasian Whimbrel (Siberian) (*Numenius phaeopus variegatus/rogachevae*)  
Lesser Black-backed Gull (graellsii) (*Larus fuscus graellsii*)  
Lesser Black-backed Gull (intermedius) (*Larus fuscus intermedius*)  
Cape Petrel (Antarctic) (*Daption capense capense*)  
Cape Petrel (Snares) (*Daption capense australe*)  
Brown Pelican (Galapagos) (*Pelecanus occidentalis urinator*)  
Rajah Scops Owl (Sumatran) (*Otus brookii solokensis*)  
Foothill Screech Owl (Roraima) (*Megascops roraimae roraimae*)  
Foothill Screech Owl (Foothill) (*Megascops roraimae napensis/pallidus*)  
Western Screech Owl (Vinaceous) (*Megascops kennicottii vinaceus*)  
Philippine Dwarf Kingfisher (Luzon) (*Ceyx melanurus melanurus*)  
Philippine Dwarf Kingfisher (Samar) (*Ceyx melanurus samarensis*)  
Green Barbet (Misuku Hills) (*Cryptolybia olivacea rungweensis*)  
Green Barbet (Mt. Thyolo) (*Cryptolybia olivacea belcheri*)  
Great Spotted Woodpecker (Canarian) (*Dendrocopos major canariensis/thanneri*)  
Great Spotted Woodpecker (Atlas) (*Dendrocopos major numidus/mauritanus*)  
Peregrine Falcon (Red-capped) (*Falco peregrinus babylonicus*)  
Peregrine Falcon (Barbary) (*Falco peregrinus pelegrinoides*)  
Streak-chested Antpitta (Baudo) (*Hylopezus perspicillatus periophthalmicus*)  
Streak-chested Antpitta (Colombian Valleys) (*Hylopezus perspicillatus pallidior*)  
Black-headed Antthrush (Central American) (*Formicarius nigricapillus nigricapillus*)  
Black-headed Antthrush (Choco) (*Formicarius nigricapillus destructus*)  
Cinnamon Flycatcher (Santa Marta) (*Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus assimilis*)  
Cinnamon Flycatcher (Venezuelan) (*Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus [vieillotoides-group]*)  
Cinnamon Flycatcher (Andean) (*Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus cinnamomeus/pyrrhopterus*)  
Cliff Flycatcher (Cliff) (*Hirundinea ferruginea ferruginea/sclateri*)  
Cliff Flycatcher (Swallow) (*Hirundinea ferruginea bellicosa/pallidior*)  
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet (Northern) (*Camptostoma obsoletum [pusillum-group]*)  
Lesser Greenlet (Grey-headed) (*Pachysylvia decurtata minor*)  
Black-naped Oriole (Talaud) (*Oriolus chinensis melanisticus*)  
Black-naped Oriole (Sulawesi) (*Oriolus chinensis [frontalis-group]*)  
Black-naped Oriole (Tenggara) (*Oriolus chinensis broderipi/boneratensis*)  
Sharpe's Drongo (Western) (*Dicrurus sharpei occidentalis*)  
Sharpe's Drongo (Eastern) (*Dicrurus sharpei sharpei*)

Ashy Drongo (White-cheeked) (*Dicrurus leucophaeus leucogenis*)

Ashy Drongo (White-cheeked) (*Dicrurus leucophaeus leucogenis*)

Ashy Drongo (Hainan) (*Dicrurus leucophaeus innexus*)

Ashy Drongo (Sumatran) (*Dicrurus leucophaeus [periophthalmicus-group]*)

Hair-crested Drongo (Hair-crested) (*Dicrurus hottentottus hottentottus/brevirostris*)

Hair-crested Drongo (Javan) (*Dicrurus hottentottus [jentincki-group]*)

Hair-crested Drongo (Mentawai) (*Dicrurus hottentottus viridinitens*)

Hair-crested Drongo (Bornean) (*Dicrurus hottentottus borneensis*)

Hair-crested Drongo (Sulu) (*Dicrurus hottentottus suluensis*)

Hair-crested Drongo (White-eyed) (*Dicrurus hottentottus leucops/banggaiensis*)

Hair-crested Drongo (Sula) (*Dicrurus hottentottus pectoralis*)

Hair-crested Drongo (Obi) (*Dicrurus hottentottus guillemardi*)

Palawan Drongo (Palawan) (*Dicrurus palawanensis palawanensis*)

Palawan Drongo (Cuyo) (*Dicrurus palawanensis cuyensis*)

Wallacean Drongo (Lombok) (*Dicrurus densus vicinus*)

Wallacean Drongo (Flores) (*Dicrurus densus bimaensis*)

Wallacean Drongo (Sumba) (*Dicrurus densus sumbae*)

Wallacean Drongo (Timor) (*Dicrurus densus densus*)

Wallacean Drongo (Tanimbar) (*Dicrurus densus kuehni*)

Wallacean Drongo (Kai) (*Dicrurus densus megalornis*)

Spangled Drongo (Buru) (*Dicrurus bracteatus buruensis*)

Spangled Drongo (Morotai) (*Dicrurus bracteatus morotensis*)

Spangled Drongo (Halmahera) (*Dicrurus bracteatus atrocaeruleus*)

Spangled Drongo (Papuan) (*Dicrurus bracteatus carbonarius*)

Spangled Drongo (Spangled) (*Dicrurus bracteatus [bracteatus-group]*)

Spangled Drongo (Bismarck) (*Dicrurus bracteatus laemostictus*)

Spangled Drongo (Guadalcanal) (*Dicrurus bracteatus meeki*)

Spangled Drongo (Makira) (*Dicrurus bracteatus longirostris*)

Eurasian Jay (White-faced) (*Garrulus glandarius leucotis/oatesi*)

Sultan Tit (Yellow-crested) (*Melanochloa sultanea [sultanea-group]*)

Sultan Tit (Black-crested) (*Melanochloa sultanea gayeti*)

Lesser Whitethroat (Gansu) (*Curruca curruca margelanica*)

Lesser Whitethroat (Desert) (*Curruca curruca minula*)

Heuglin's White-eye (Kulal) (*Zosterops poliogastrus kulalensis*)

Heuglin's White-eye (Ethiopian) (*Zosterops poliogastrus poliogastrus*)

Heuglin's White-eye (Kaffa) (*Zosterops poliogastrus kaffensis*)

Short-tailed Babbler (Mourning) (*Pellorneum malaccense malaccense*)

Short-tailed Babbler (Leaflitter) (*Pellorneum malaccense poliogene*)

White-chested Babbler (Malayan) (*Pellorneum rostratum rostratum*)

White-chested Babbler (Bornean) (*Pellorneum rostratum macropterum*)

Blue Rock Thrush (madoci) (*Monticola solitarius madoci*)

Blue Rock Thrush (philippensis) (*Monticola solitarius philippensis*)

Blue Rock Thrush (pandoo) (*Monticola solitarius pandoo*)

Blood-breasted Flowerpecker (Blood-breasted) (*Dicaeum sanguinolentum sanguinolentum/rhodopygiale*)

Mistletoebird (Pink-breasted) (*Dicaeum hirundinaceum keiense/fulgidum*)

Olive-backed Sunbird (Ornate) (*Cinnyris jugularis [ornatus-group]*)

Olive-backed Sunbird (Ornate) (*Cinnyris jugularis [ornatus-group]*)

Olive-backed Sunbird (Garden) (*Cinnyris jugularis [jugularis-group]*)

Olive-backed Sunbird (Tukangbesi) (*Cinnyris jugularis infrenatus*)

Olive-backed Sunbird (Sahul) (*Cinnyris jugularis [frenatus-group]*)

Olive-backed Sunbird (Clementia's) (*Cinnyris jugularis [clementiae-group]*)

Village Weaver (Layard's) (*Ploceus cucullatus nigriceps/graueri*)

Fawn-breasted Waxbill (benguellensis) (*Estrilda paludicola benguellensis*)

Pine Grosbeak (Eurasian) (*Pinicola enucleator [enucleator-group]*)

Pine Grosbeak (Pacific Northwest) (*Pinicola enucleator flammula*)

Pine Grosbeak (Haida Gwaii) (*Pinicola enucleator carlottae*)

Pine Grosbeak (Rocky Mts.) (*Pinicola enucleator montana*)

Pine Grosbeak (California) (*Pinicola enucleator californica*)

Pine Grosbeak (Taiga) (*Pinicola enucleator leucura*)

Red Crossbill (Central American or type 11) (*Loxia curvirostra mesamericana*)

Godlewski's Bunting (godlewskii Group) (*Emberiza godlewskii [godlewskii-group]*)

Godlewski's Bunting (yunnanensis/khamensis) (*Emberiza godlewskii yunnanensis/khamensis*)

Meadow Bunting (Rufous-eared) (*Emberiza cioides [cioides-group]*)

Meadow Bunting (Black-eared) (*Emberiza cioides ciopsis*)

Saffron-billed Sparrow (Saffron-billed) (*Arremon flavirostris flavirostris*)

Saffron-billed Sparrow (Grey-backed) (*Arremon flavirostris polionotus*)

Buff-bellied Pipit (rubescens/alticola) (*Anthus rubescens rubescens/alticola*)

White-eared Ground Sparrow (Grey-crowned) (*Melospiza leucotis occipitalis*)

White-eared Ground Sparrow (White-eared) (*Melospiza leucotis leucotis/nigrior*)

Russet-backed Oropendola (Russet-backed) (*Psarocolius angustifrons [angustifrons-group]*)

Common Grackle (Florida) (*Quiscalus quiscula quiscula*)

Common Grackle (Purple) (*Quiscalus quiscula stonei*)

Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager (Scarlet-bellied) (*Anisognathus igniventris [lunulatus-group]*)

Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager (Fire-bellied) (*Anisognathus igniventris igniventris*)

Blue-and-black Tanager (Blue-and-black) (*Tangara vassorii vassorii/branickii*)

Inaccessible Island Finch (Lowland) (*Nesospiza acunhae acunhae*)

Inaccessible Island Finch (Dunn's) (*Nesospiza acunhae dunnei*)

Inaccessible Island Finch (Upland) (*Nesospiza acunhae fraseri*)

Eurasian Nuthatch (European) (*Sitta europaea [europaea-group]*)

Plain-tailed Wren (Plain-tailed) (*Pheugopedius euophrys* [euophrys-group])

Scaly Thrush (Iriomotejima) (*Zoothera dauma iriomotensis*)

White-necked Thrush (Rufous-flanked) (*Turdus albicollis* [albicollis-group])

Dark-sided Flycatcher (Siberian) (*Muscicapa sibirica sibirica*)

Dark-sided Flycatcher (Himalayan) (*Muscicapa sibirica* [cacabata-group])

White-rumped Shama (White-rumped) (*Copsychus malabaricus* [malabaricus-group])

White-rumped Shama (Long-tailed) (*Copsychus malabaricus ngae*)

White-rumped Shama (Barusan) (*Copsychus malabaricus* [melanurus-group])

## Deleted Groups

(N.B. These will still be in the database but marked “not in taxonomy”)

Group Name	Reason
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (Fire-breasted) ( <i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i> [ignipectus-group])	Group split into Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (Fire-breasted) ( <i>Dicaeum ignipectus ignipectus/dolichorhynchum</i> ) and Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (Taiwan) ( <i>Dicaeum ignipectus formosum</i> )
Tropical Mockingbird (Tropical) ( <i>Mimus gilvus</i> [gilvus-group])	Group split into Tropical Mockingbird (Mayan) ( <i>Mimus gilvus gracilis/leucophaeus</i> ) and Tropical Mockingbird (Southern) ( <i>Mimus gilvus</i> [gilvus-group])
Tropical Mockingbird (Blue-grey) ( <i>Mimus gilvus antelius</i> )	Included in Tropical Mockingbird (Southern) ( <i>Mimus gilvus</i> [gilvus-group])
Crested Honey Buzzard (Indomalayan) ( <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i> [ptilorhynchus-group])	Group split into 2 new groups
Bar-bellied Cuckooshrike (Bar-bellied) ( <i>Coracina striata</i> [striata-group])	“
Slender-billed Crow (Slender-billed) ( <i>Corvus enca</i> [enca-group])	Split into groups <i>enca/compiler</i> and <i>celebensis/mangoli</i> and split species <i>C. pusillus</i>
Steller's Jay (Interior) ( <i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i> [diademata-group])	ssp. <i>annectens</i> removed from group as a monotypic group
Spot-bellied Bobwhite (White-breasted) ( <i>Colinus leucopogon hypoleucus/incanus</i> )	No longer in Clements
Spot-bellied Bobwhite (Spot-bellied) ( <i>Colinus leucopogon</i> [leucopogon-group])	“
Green-legged Partridge (Annam) ( <i>Tropicoperdix chloropus merlini/vivida</i> )	“
Grey-winged Trumpeter (Grey-winged) ( <i>Psophia crepitans crepitans/napensis</i> )	Group ssp now monotypic groups
Lesser Black-backed Gull (Lesser) ( <i>Larus fuscus graellsii/intermedius</i> )	“
Foothill Screech Owl (Roraiman) ( <i>Megascops roraimae roraimae/pallidus</i> )	<i>roraima</i> is now a monotypic group
Western Screech Owl (Vinaceous) ( <i>Megascops kennicottii vinaceus/xantusi</i> )	<i>xantusi</i> moved to kennicotti group
Ferruginous Pygmy Owl (Ridgway's) ( <i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i> [ridgwayi-group])	group ssp moved to <i>brasilianum</i> group

Philippine Dwarf Kingfisher (North) ( <i>Ceyx melanurus melanurus/samarensis</i> )	Group ssp now monotypic groups
Green Barbet (Malawi) ( <i>Stactolaema olivacea belcheri/rungweensis</i> )	“
Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird (Lemon-rumped) ( <i>Pogoniulus bilineatus [leucolaimus-group]</i> )	Group not in Clements
Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird (Golden-rumped) ( <i>Pogoniulus bilineatus [bilineatus-group]</i> )	“
Peregrine Falcon (Barbary) ( <i>Falco peregrinus [pelegrinoides-group]</i> )	Group ssp now monotypic groups
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet (Central America) ( <i>Camptostoma obsoletum [flaviventre-group]</i> )	Group ssp moved to other groups
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet (North South America) ( <i>Camptostoma obsoletum [pusillum-group]</i> )	“
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet (West South America) ( <i>Camptostoma obsoletum [sclateri-group]</i> )	“
Southern Beardless Tyrannulet (Central South America) ( <i>Camptostoma obsoletum [obsoletum-group]</i> )	“
Lesser Greenlet (Southern) ( <i>Pachysylvia decurtata minor/dariensis</i> )	<i>dariensis</i> moved to <i>decurta</i> group
Ashy Drongo (Chinese White-Faced) ( <i>Dicrurus leucophaeus leucogenis/salangensis</i> )	group ssp. now monotypic groups
Eurasian Jay (White-faced) ( <i>Garrulus glandarius leucotis/oatesi</i> )	Group members transfered to <i>bispecularis-group</i> and <i>leucotis/oatesi</i>
Large-billed Crow (Large-billed) ( <i>Corvus macrorhynchos [macrorhynchos-group]</i> )	Group not in Clements
Large-billed Crow (Philippine) ( <i>Corvus macrorhynchos philippinus</i> )	“
Red-rumped Swallow (Asian) ( <i>Cecropis daurica [daurica-group]</i> )	“
Lesser Whitethroat (Desert) ( <i>Curruca curruca minula/margelanica</i> )	<i>minula</i> and <i>margelanica</i> are now monotypic groups
Blue Rock Thrush (philippensis Group) ( <i>Monticola solitarius [philippensis-group]</i> )	group ssp. now monotypic groups
Olive-backed Sunbird (Olive-backed) ( <i>Cinnyris jugularis [jugularis-group]</i> )	Group ssp moved to other groups
<i>Olive-backed Sunbird (Yellow-faced)</i> ( <i>Cinnyris jugularis [frenatus-group]</i> )	“
<i>Olive-backed Sunbird (Black-breasted)</i> ( <i>Cinnyris jugularis [clementiae-group]</i> )	“
Western Yellow Wagtail (Blue-headed) ( <i>Motacilla flava flava/beema</i> )	group ssp. now monotypic groups



Western Yellow Wagtail (Ashy-headed) ( <i>Motacilla flava [cinereocapilla-group]</i> )	“
White-eared Ground Sparrow (Grey-crowned) ( <i>Melospiza leucotis occipitalis/nigrior</i> )	<i>occipitalis</i> is now a monotypic group <i>nigrior</i> moves to <i>leucotis/nigrior</i>
Russet-backed Oropendola (Yellow-billed) ( <i>Psarocolius angustifrons [alfredi-group]</i> )	Included in new [angustifrons-group]
Russet-backed Oropendola (Black-billed) ( <i>Psarocolius angustifrons angustifrons</i> )	“
Common Grackle (Purple) ( <i>Quiscalus quiscula quiscula/stonei</i> )	group ssp. now monotypic groups
Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager (Scarlet-bellied) ( <i>Anisognathus igniventris igniventris/ignicrissa</i> )	This was an HBW grouping not supported in Clements ssp moved to other groups
Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager (Black-bellied) ( <i>Anisognathus igniventris lunulatus/erythrotus</i> )	“
Blue-and-black Tanager (Blue-and-black) ( <i>Tangara vassorii vassorii</i> )	Now included in <i>vassorii/branickii</i> group
Blue-and-black Tanager (Tamiapampa) ( <i>Tangara vassorii branickii</i> )	“
Eurasian Nuthatch (European) ( <i>Sitta europaea europaea</i> )	Now included in <i>europaea-group</i>
Eurasian Nuthatch (Southern) ( <i>Sitta europaea [caesia-group]</i> )	“
Plain-tailed Wren (Plain-tailed) ( <i>Pheugopedius euophrys euophrys/longipes</i> )	Group members included in [euophrys-group]
Plain-tailed Wren (Black-crowned) ( <i>Pheugopedius euophrys atriceps</i> )	included in [euophrys-group]
White-necked Thrush (White-necked) ( <i>Turdus albicollis crotopezus</i> )	Included in White-necked Thrush (Rufous-flanked) ( <i>Turdus albicollis [albicollis-group]</i> )
White-necked Thrush (Rufous-flanked) ( <i>Turdus albicollis albicollis</i> )	“
White-necked Thrush (Paraguayan) ( <i>Turdus albicollis paraguayensis</i> )	“
Green-and-black Fruiteater (chachapoyas) ( <i>Pipreola riefferii chachapoyas</i> )	Included in [riefferii-group]
Eurasian Bullfinch (Baikal) ( <i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula cineracea</i> )	Included in [griseiventris-group]